
All-Si tracker studies Progress Update

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LBNL EIC Meeting
09/01/2020

Outline

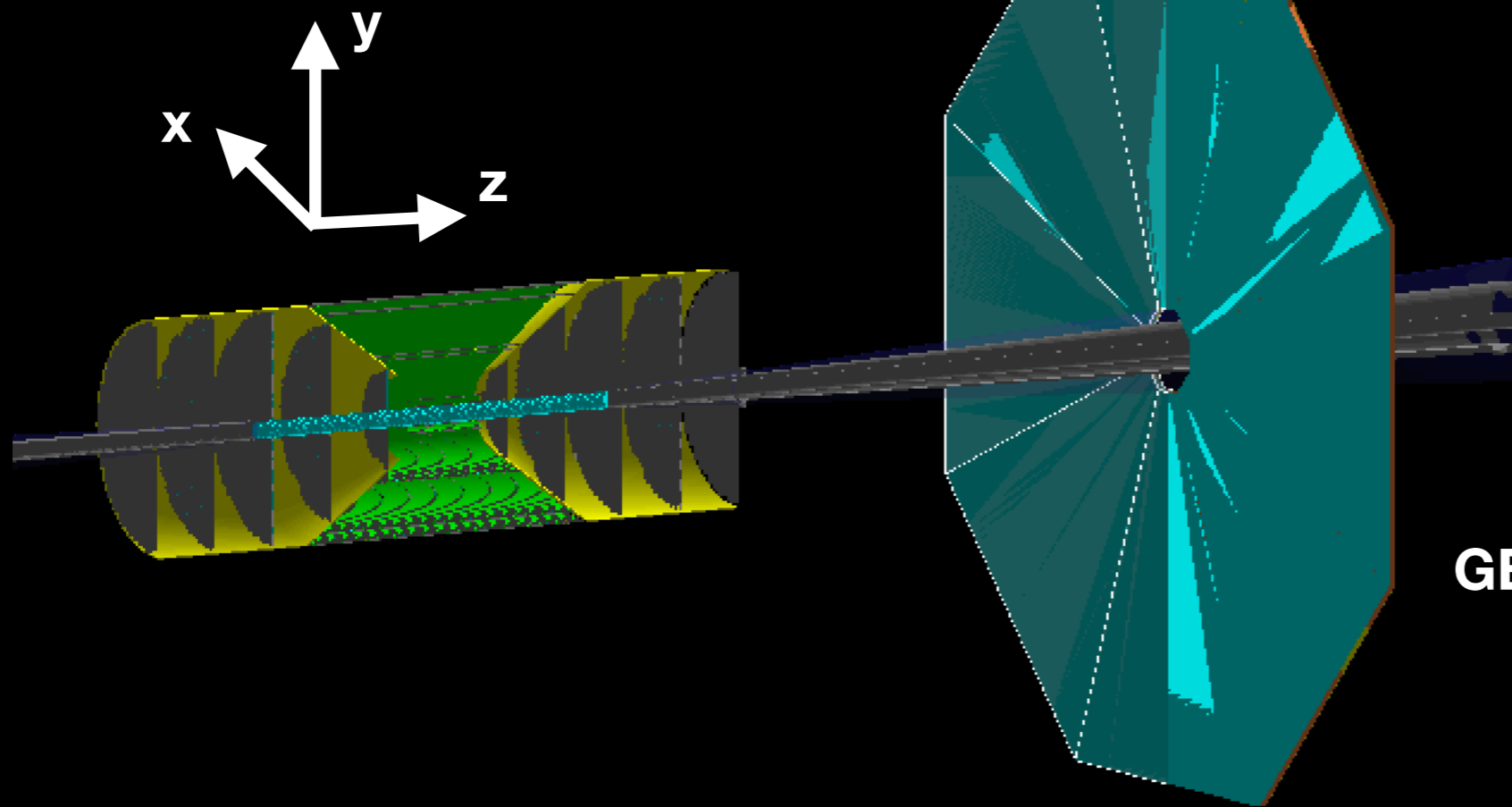
- Complementing All-Si tracker

- Azimuthal momentum-resolution asymmetry in hadron direction

To Recap:

- * Started exploring GEMs to complement All-Si tracker in forward region.

Fun4All (Geant) event display



GEM Parameters:

$$\eta_{\min} = 1.40$$

$$\eta_{\max} = 3.69$$

$$z \text{ position} = 300 \text{ cm}$$

$$\# \text{ sectors} = 8$$

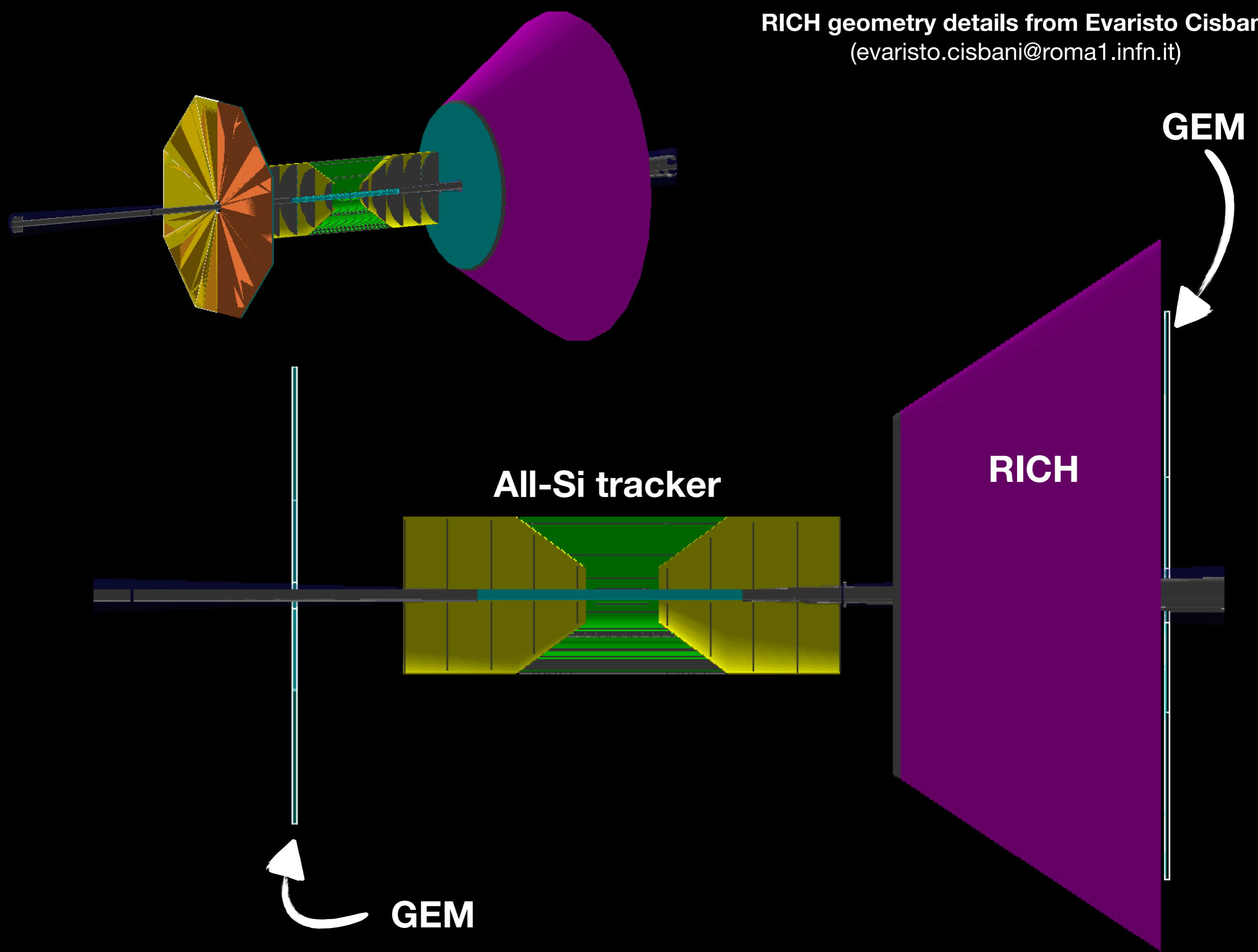
GEM spatial resolution:

$$\sigma(\hat{r}) = 50 \mu\text{m}$$

$$\sigma(\hat{\phi}) = 50 \mu\text{m}$$

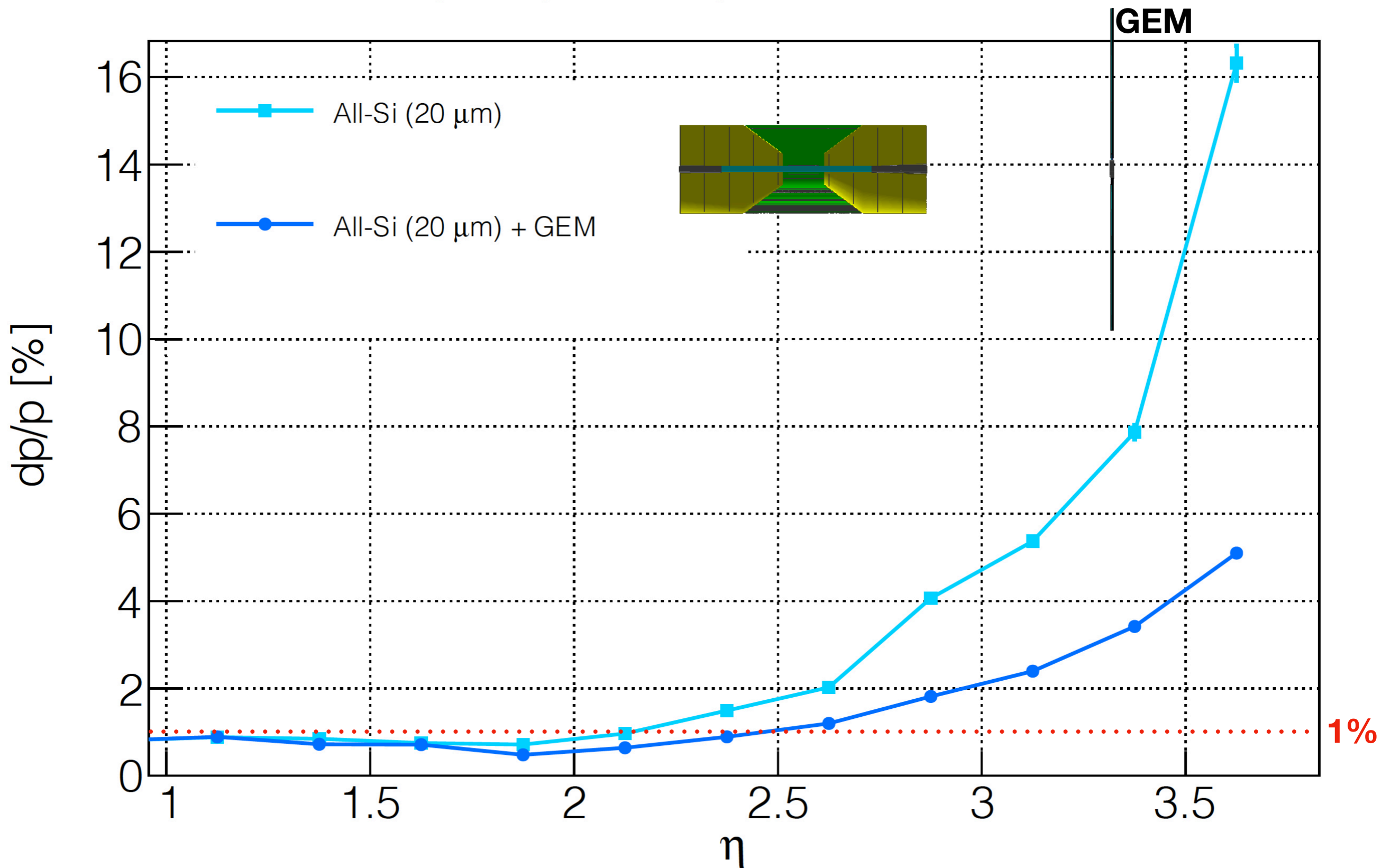
To do:

- * Add RICH volume between All-Si tracker and forward GEM
- * Add Backward GEM



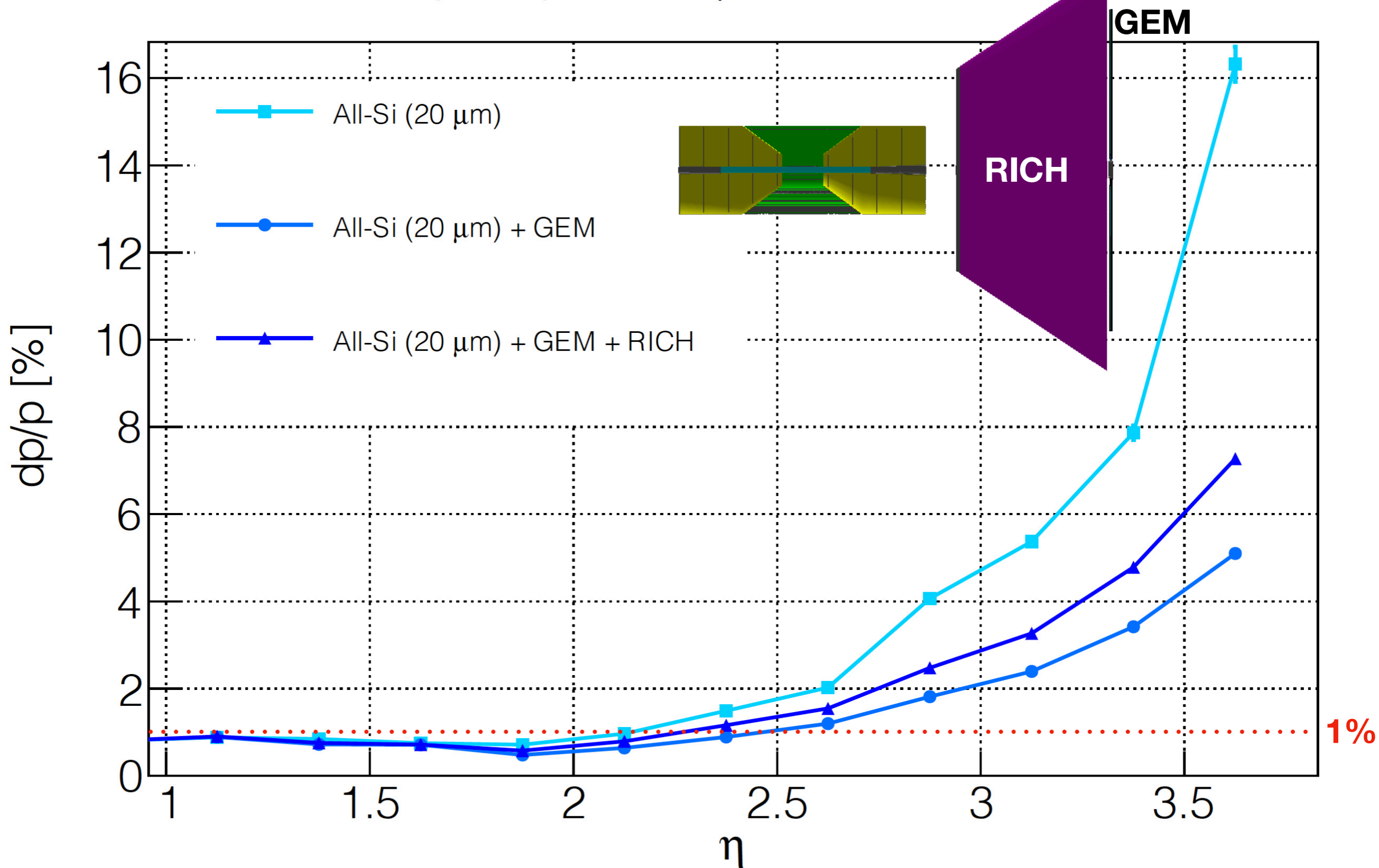
GEM and RICH effect on momentum resolution

Beast (3.0 T), $25.0 < p < 30.0$ GeV/ c



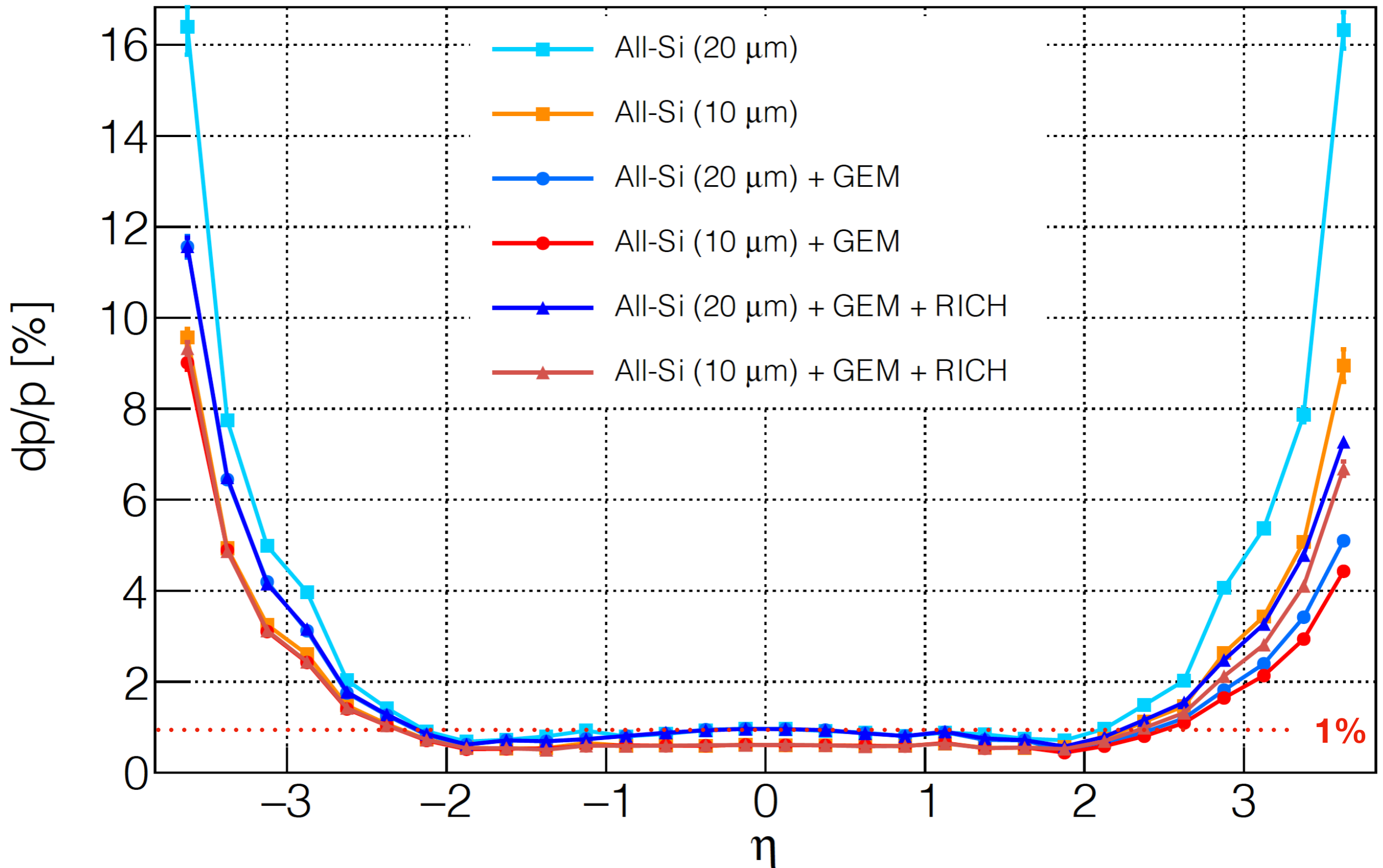
GEM and RICH effect on momentum resolution

Beast (3.0 T), $25.0 < p < 30.0$ GeV/ c



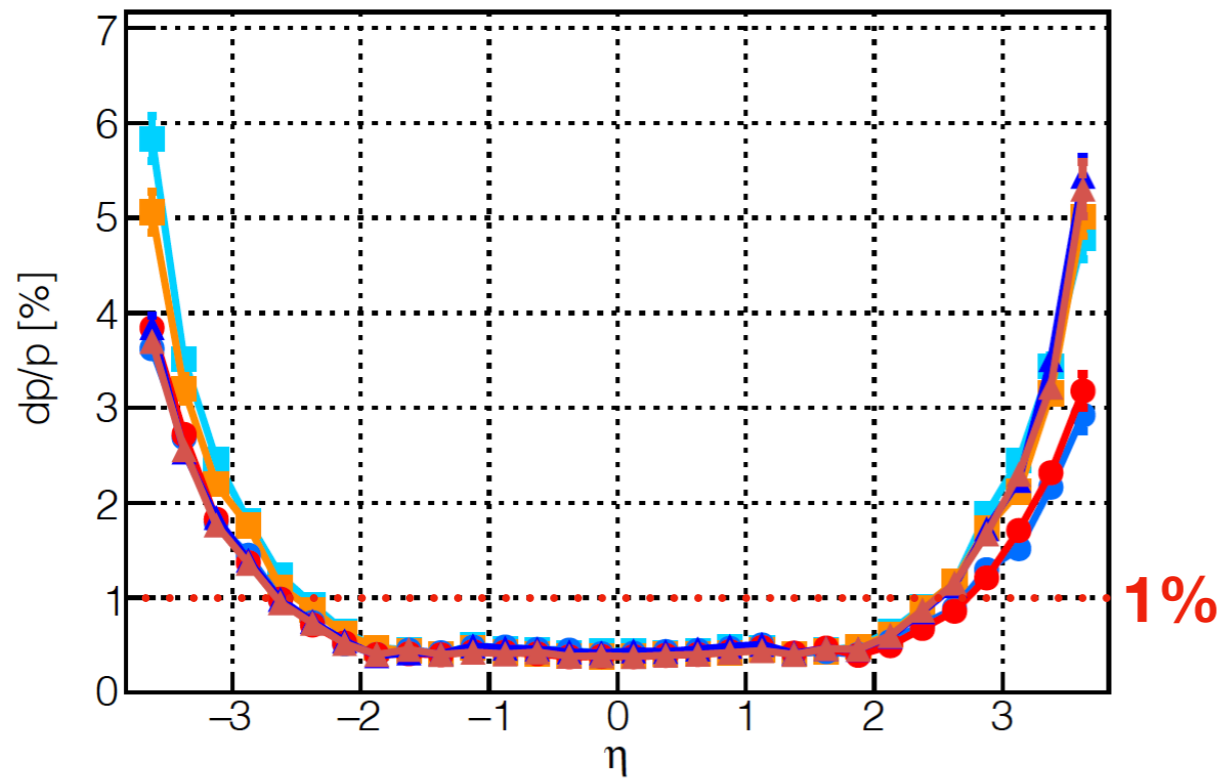
GEM and RICH effect on momentum resolution

Beast (3.0 T), $25.0 < p < 30.0$ GeV/c

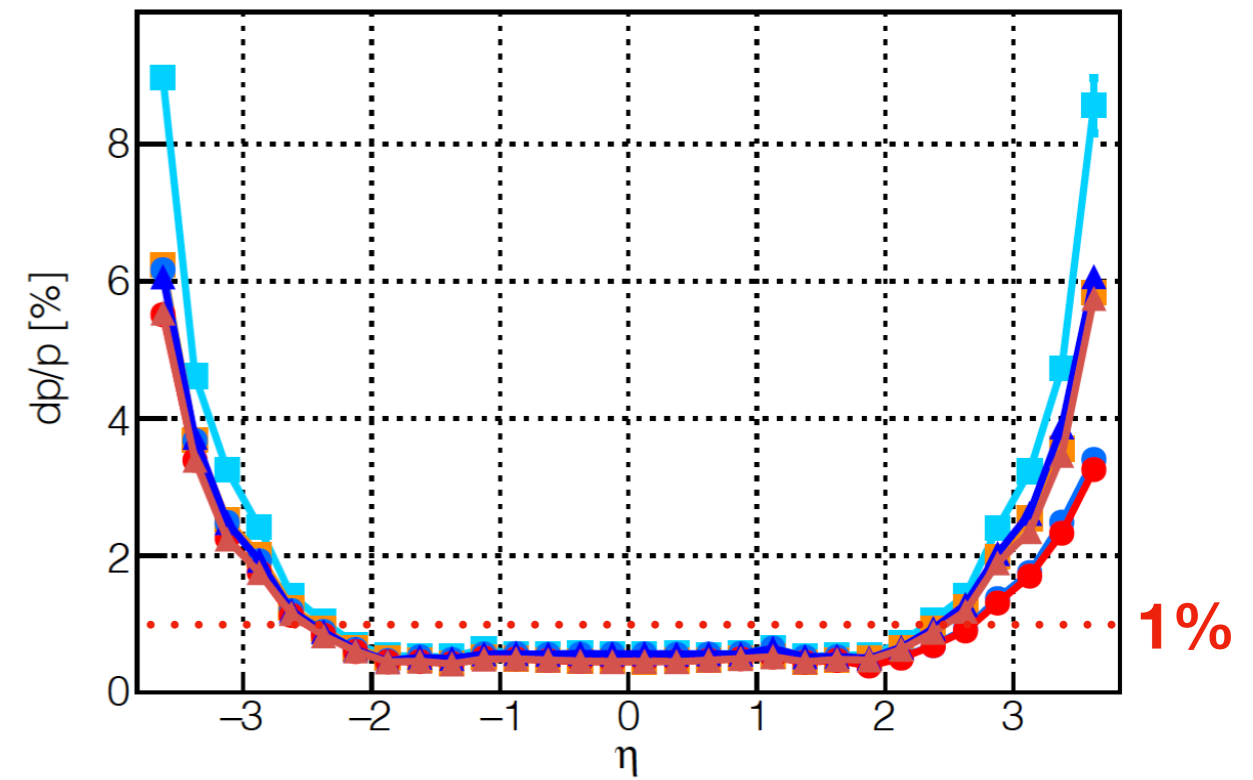


Momentum resolution for 3 momentum bins

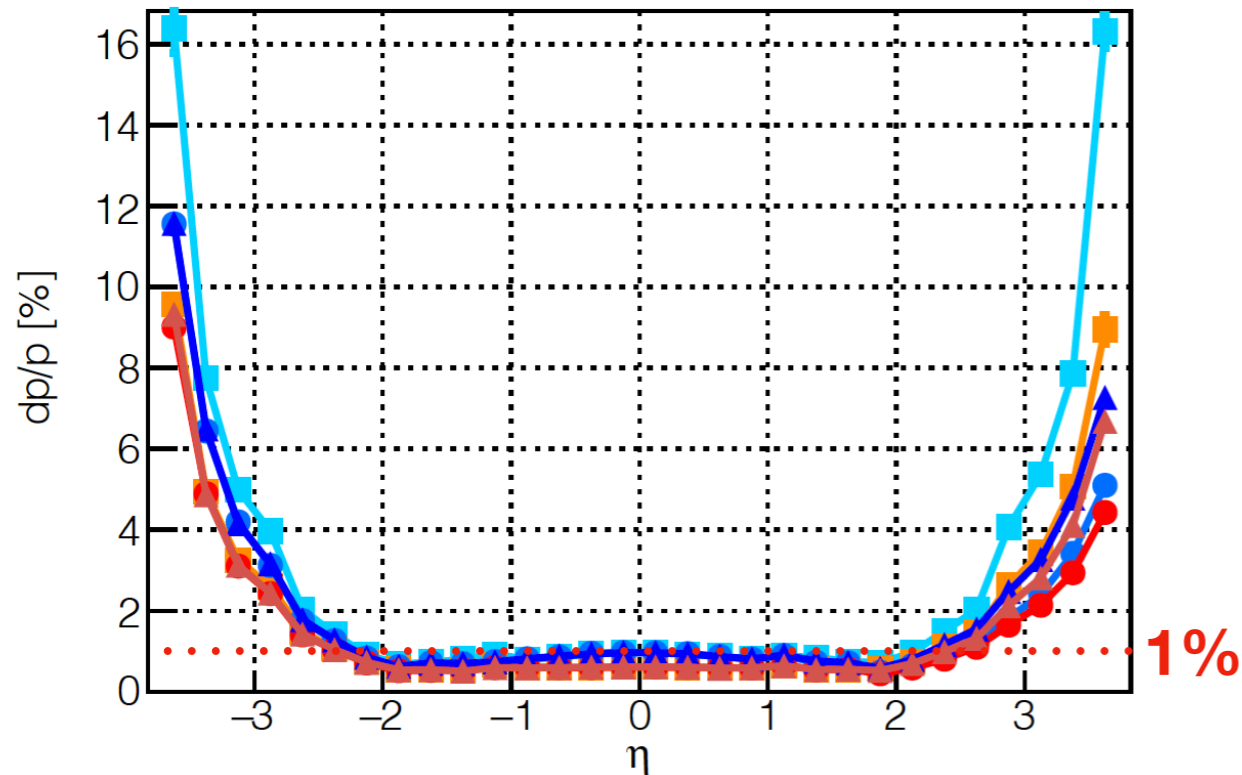
Beast (3.0 T), $4.0 < p < 5.0$ GeV/c



Beast (3.0 T), $10.0 < p < 15.0$ GeV/c

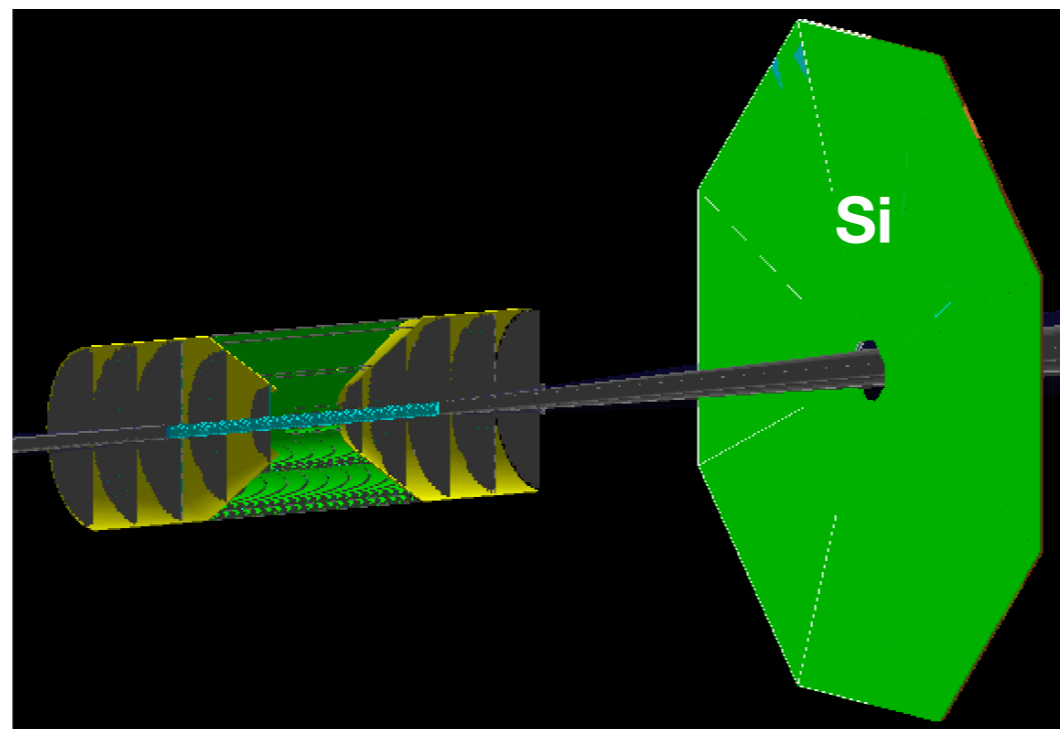
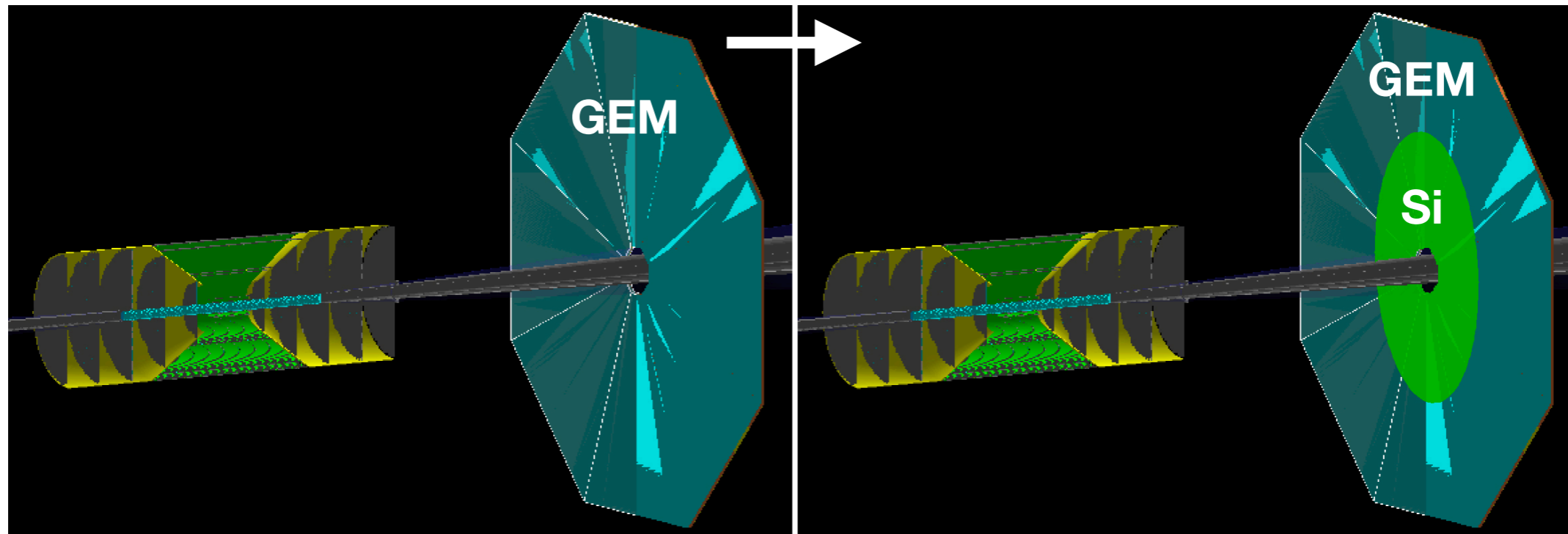


Beast (3.0 T), $25.0 < p < 30.0$ GeV/c



- All-Si (20 μm)
- All-Si (10 μm)
- All-Si (20 μm) + GEM
- All-Si (10 μm) + GEM
- All-Si (20 μm) + GEM + RICH
- All-Si (10 μm) + GEM + RICH

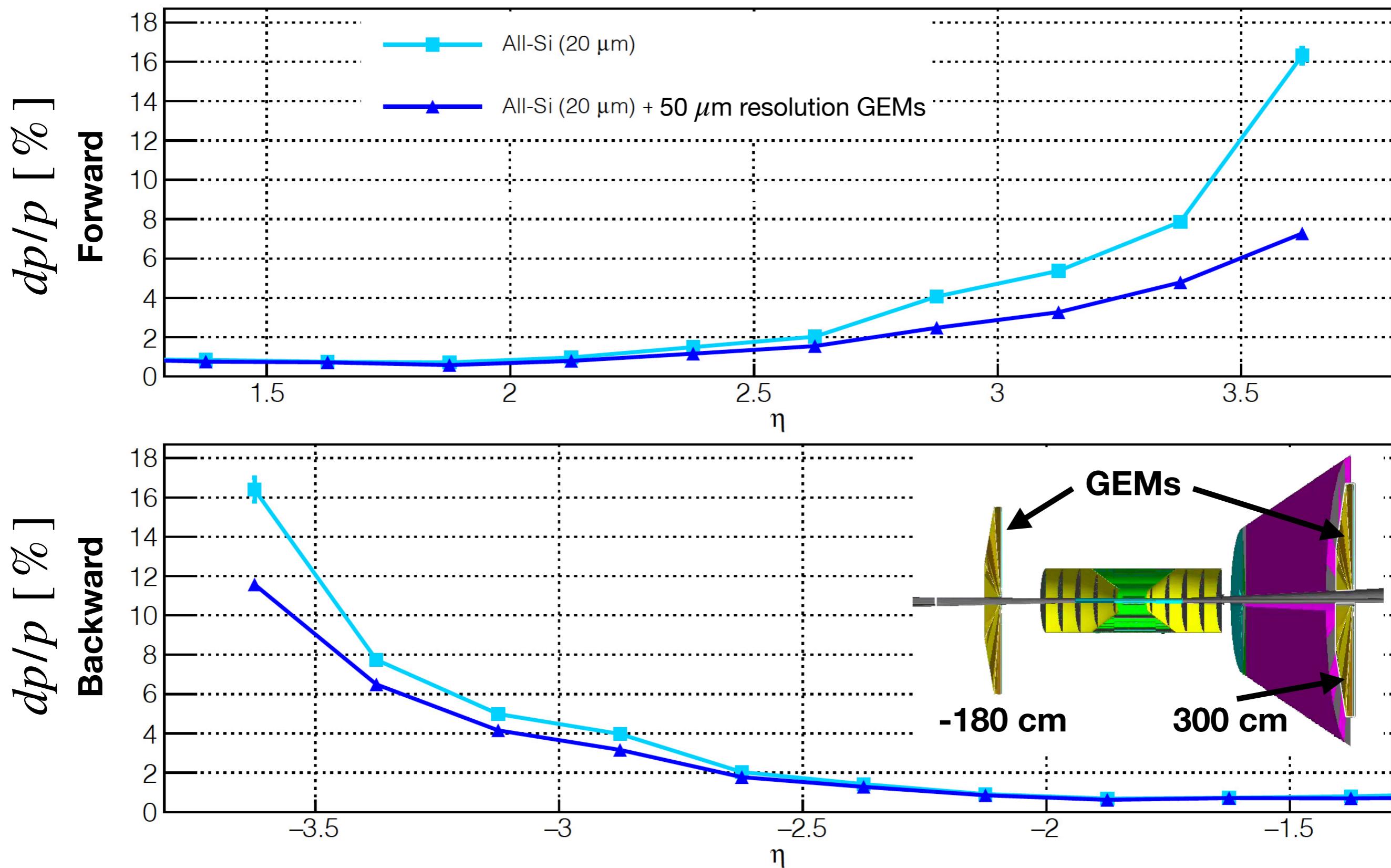
From GEM to Si disk



Explore possibility of using a Si disk instead of a GEM

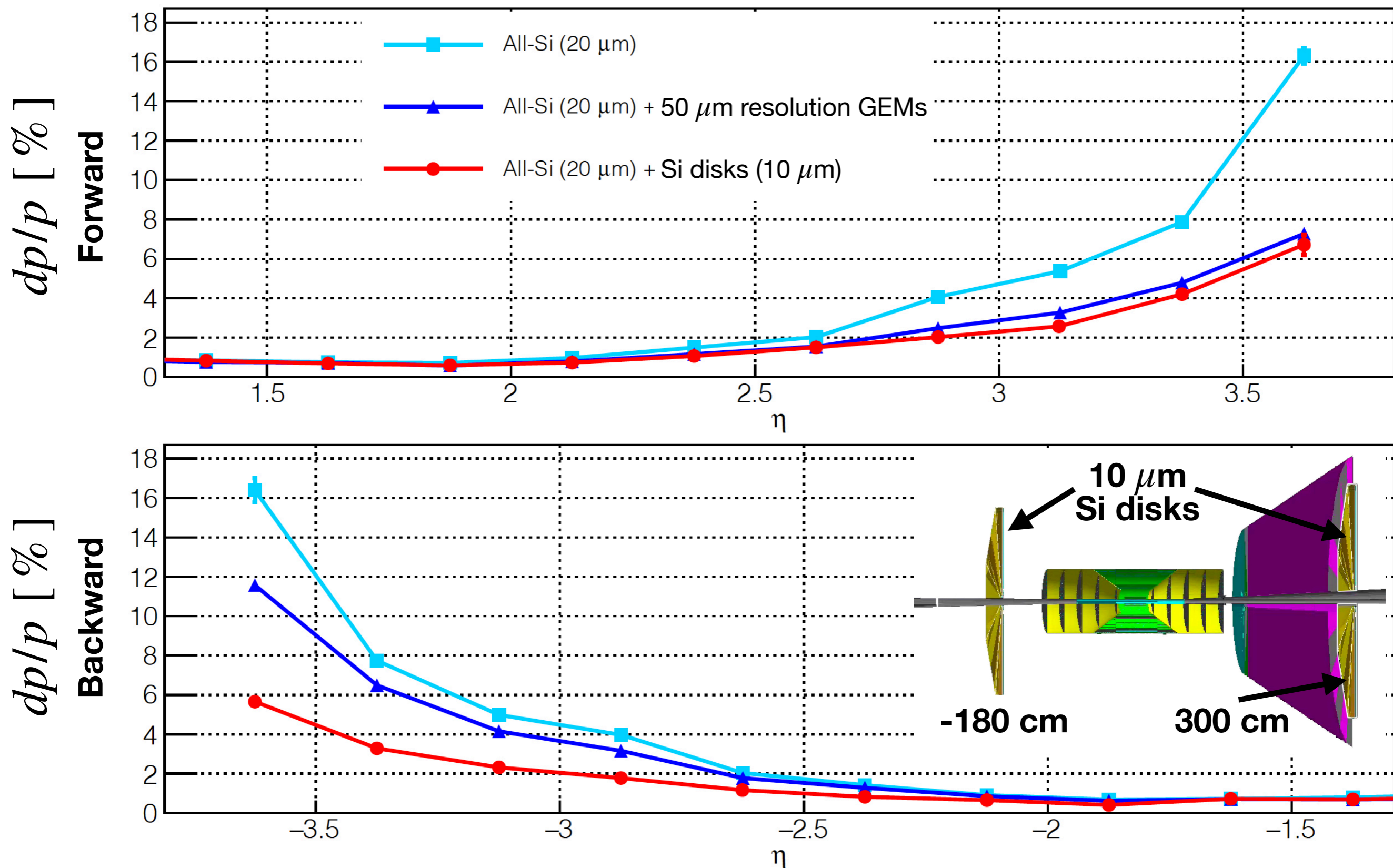
Complementing All-Si tracker with other detectors

Beast (3.0 T), $25.0 < p < 30.0$ GeV/c



Complementing All-Si tracker with other detectors

Beast (3.0 T), $25.0 < p < 30.0$ GeV/c



Summary and Conclusions

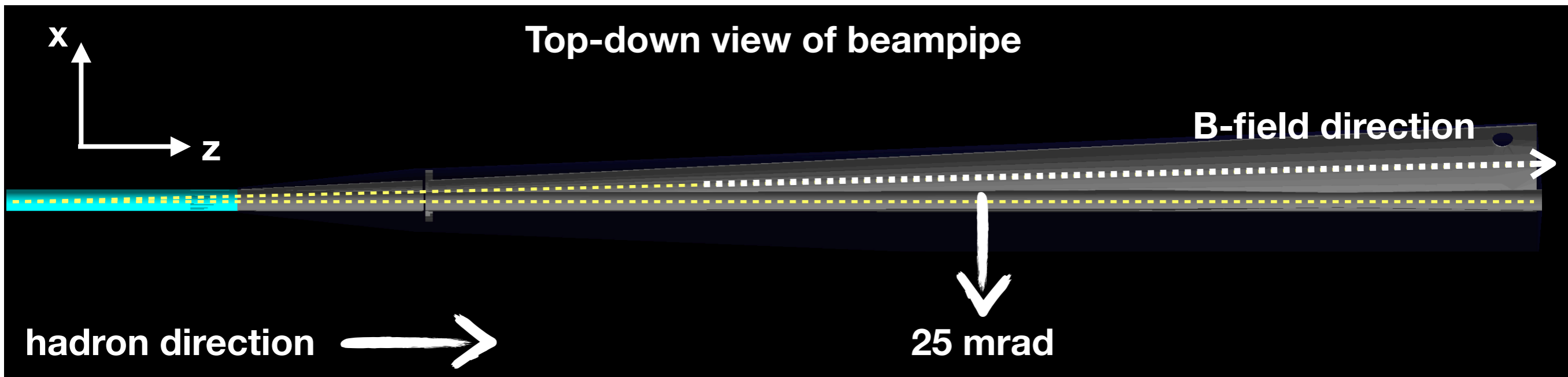
- Added GEMs in the available space at backward pseudorapidities.
- Implemented “effective” RICH geometry between All-Si tracker and forward GEM.
- $50 \mu\text{m}$ GEM have strong impact on momentum resolution at higher momenta and pseudorapidities.
- Replacing GEM with Si disk has a more significant impact in the backward region.

Outline

- Complementing All-Si tracker

- Azimuthal momentum-resolution asymmetry in hadron direction

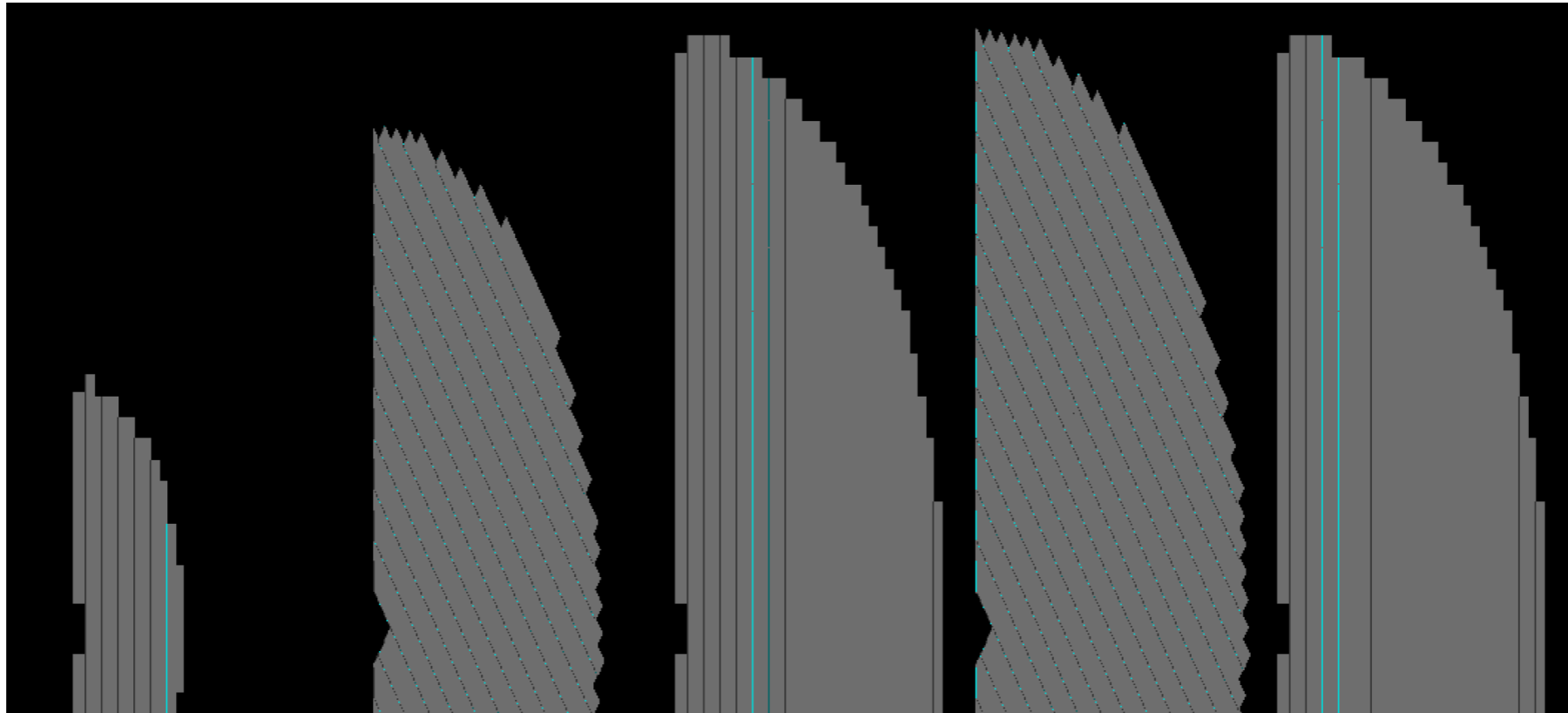
Introduction



- **B field rotated by 25 mrad in hadron-going direction**
- $\int B \cdot dl$ depends on ϕ
- **Assess asymmetry impact on momentum resolution**

Simplifying the geometry

The realistic Berkeley All-Si tracker is not azimuthally symmetric:



B field: uniform 3.0 T

Silicon disks

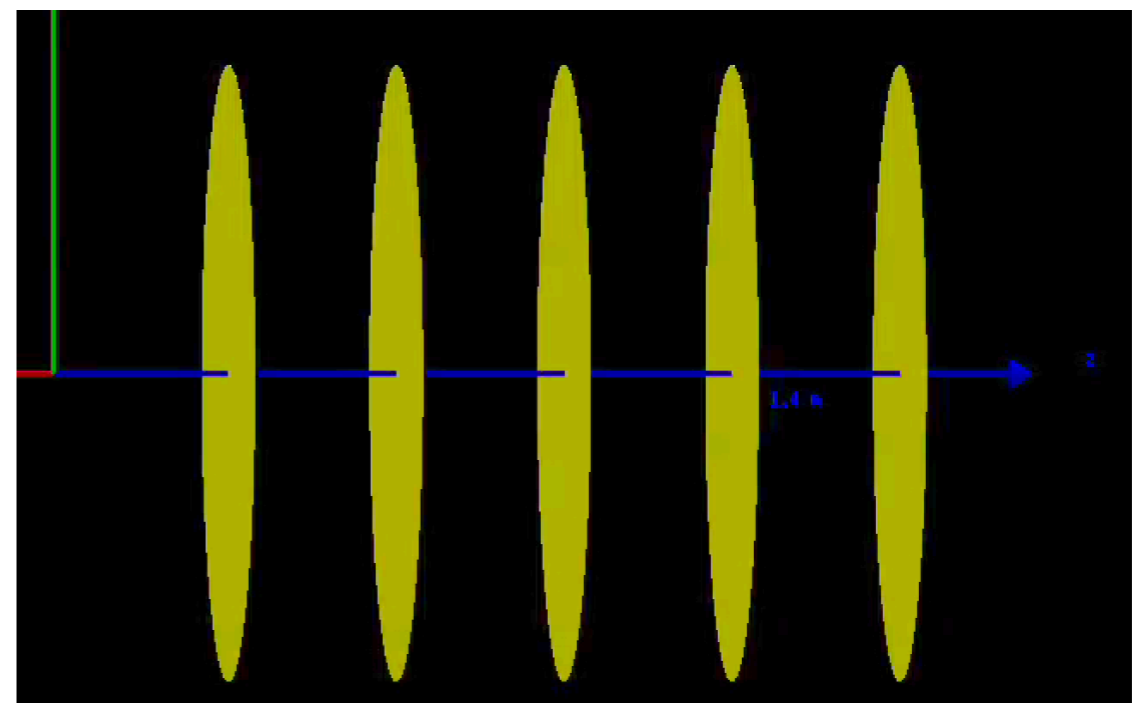
$z = 25, 49, 73, 97, 121$ cm

$r_{\min} = 0$

$r_{\max} = 44$ cm

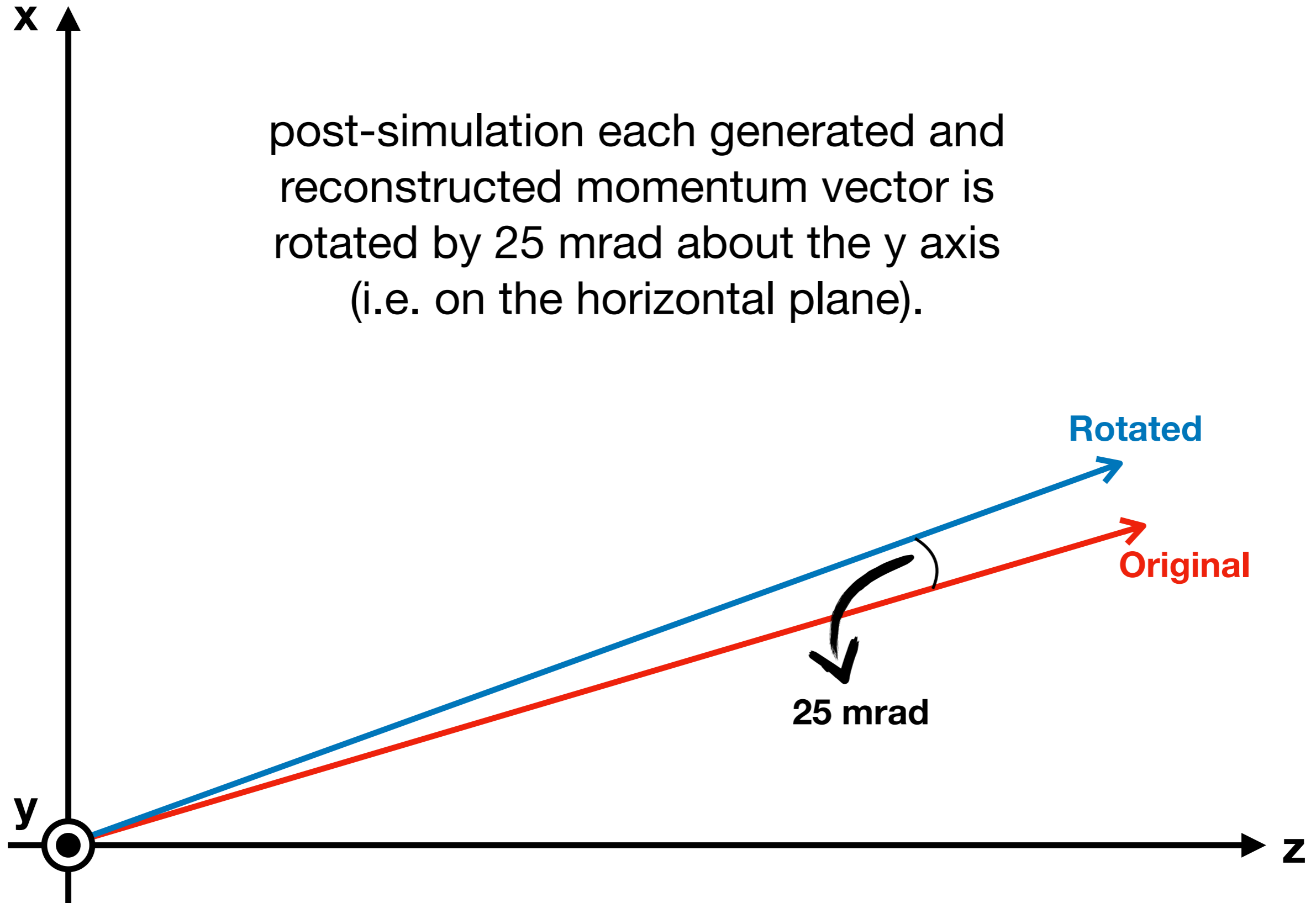
pixel size = $20 \mu\text{m}$

material = 0.3% X/X_0 each

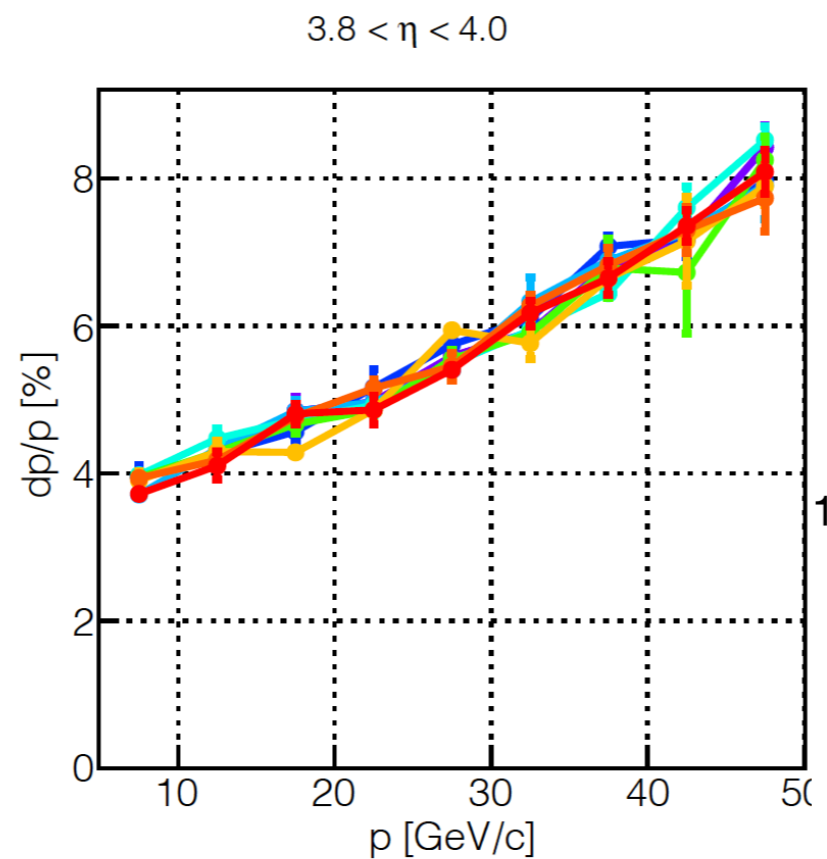
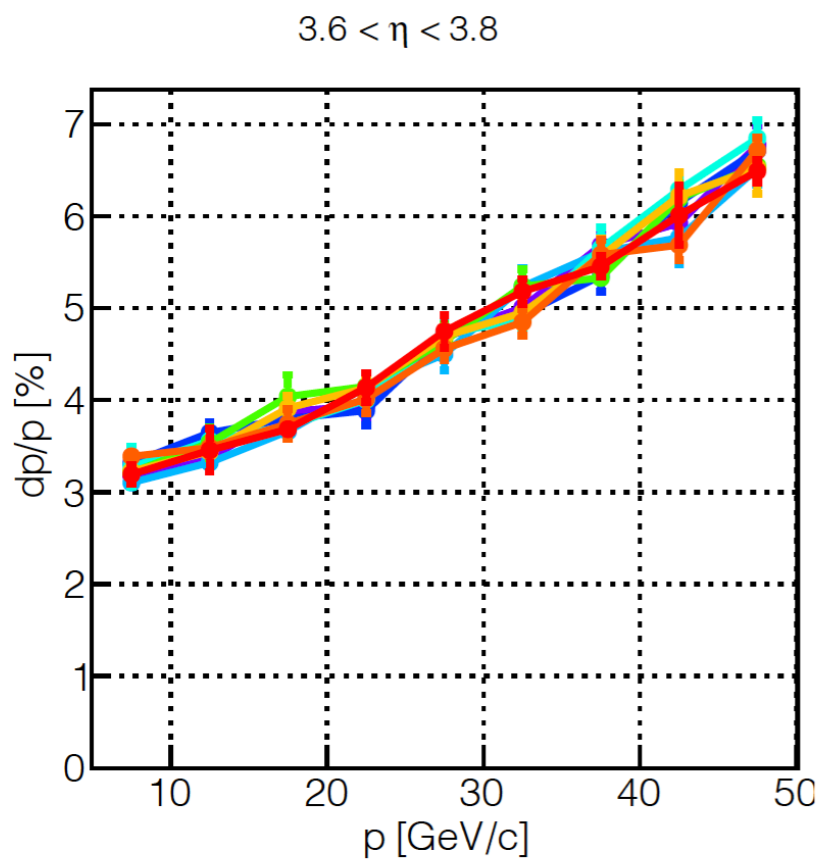
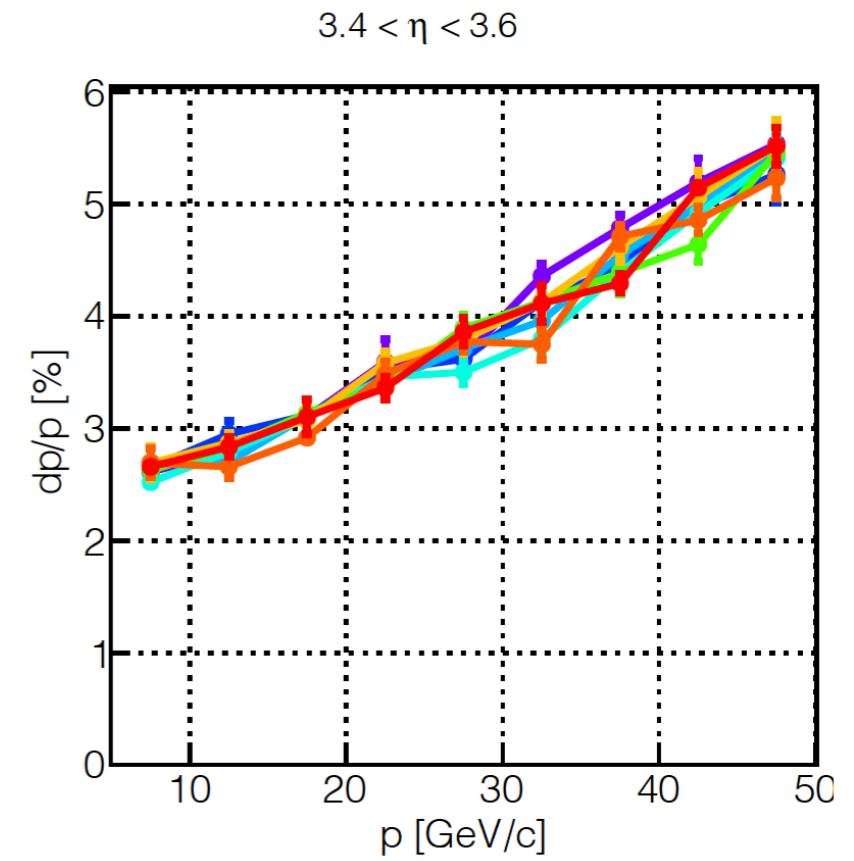
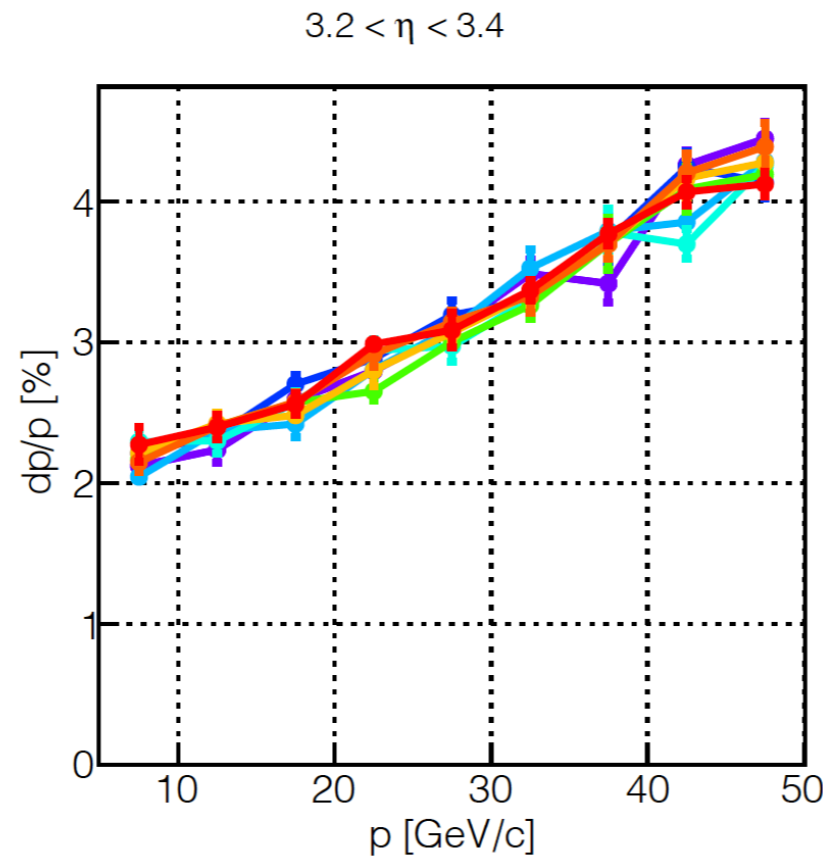
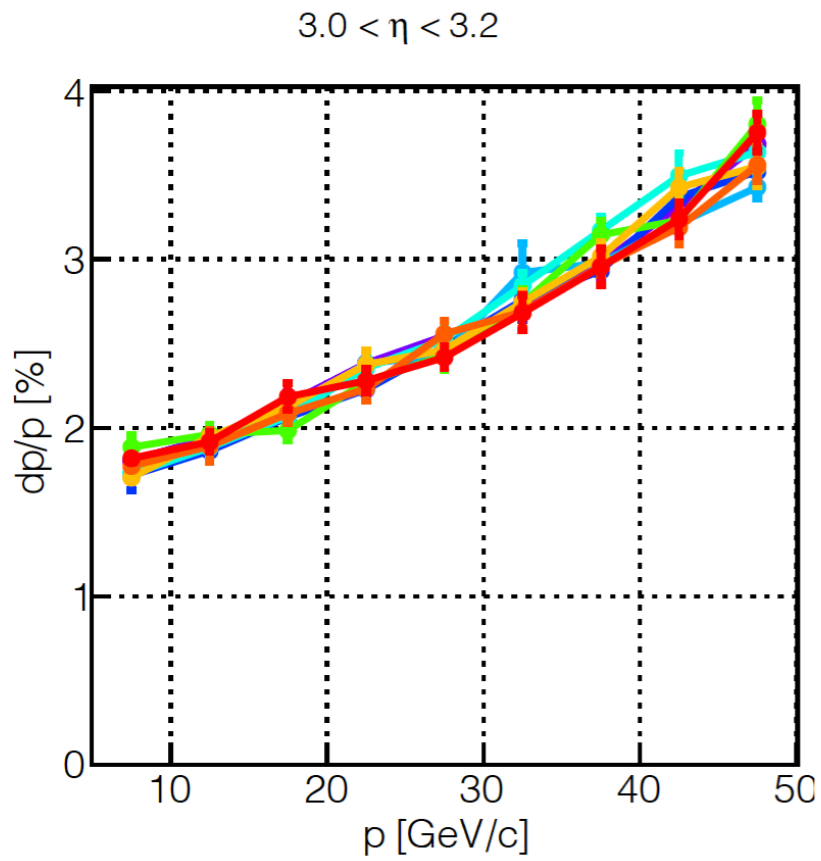


Rotation

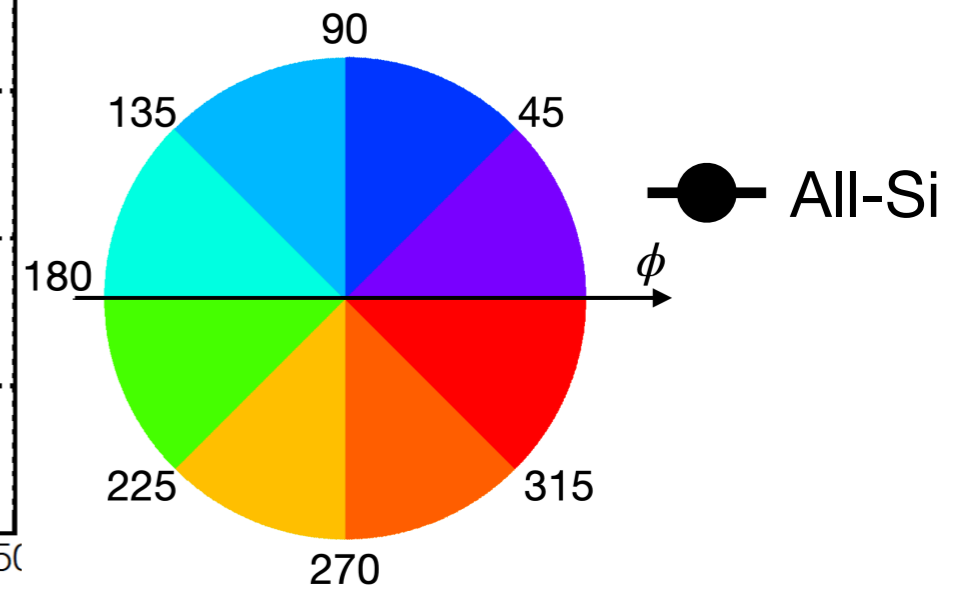
post-simulation each generated and reconstructed momentum vector is rotated by 25 mrad about the y axis (i.e. on the horizontal plane).



Momentum resolutions before rotation

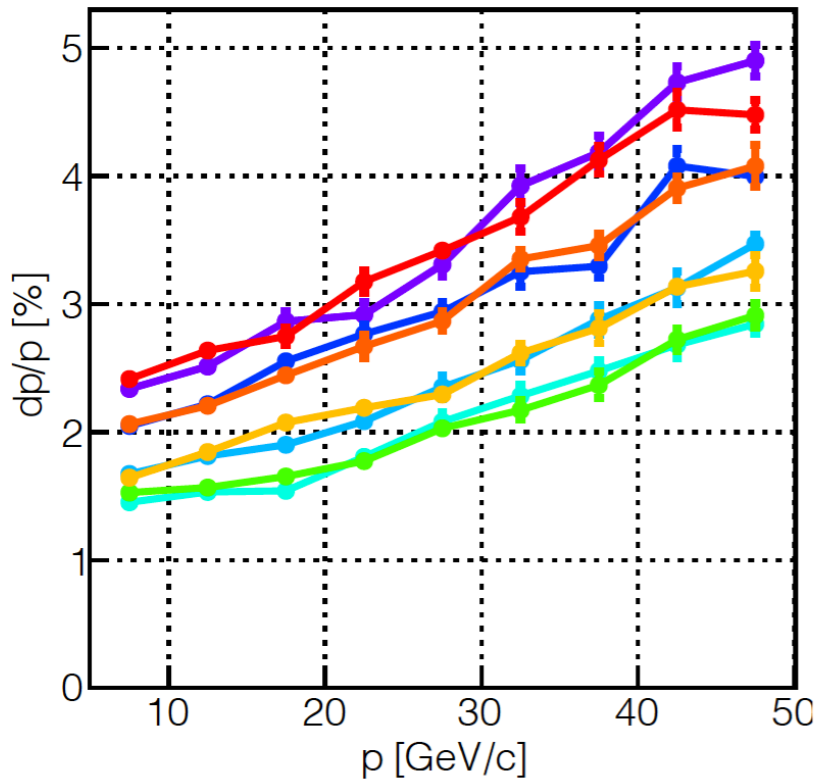


Before rotating
(perfect azimuthal symmetry)

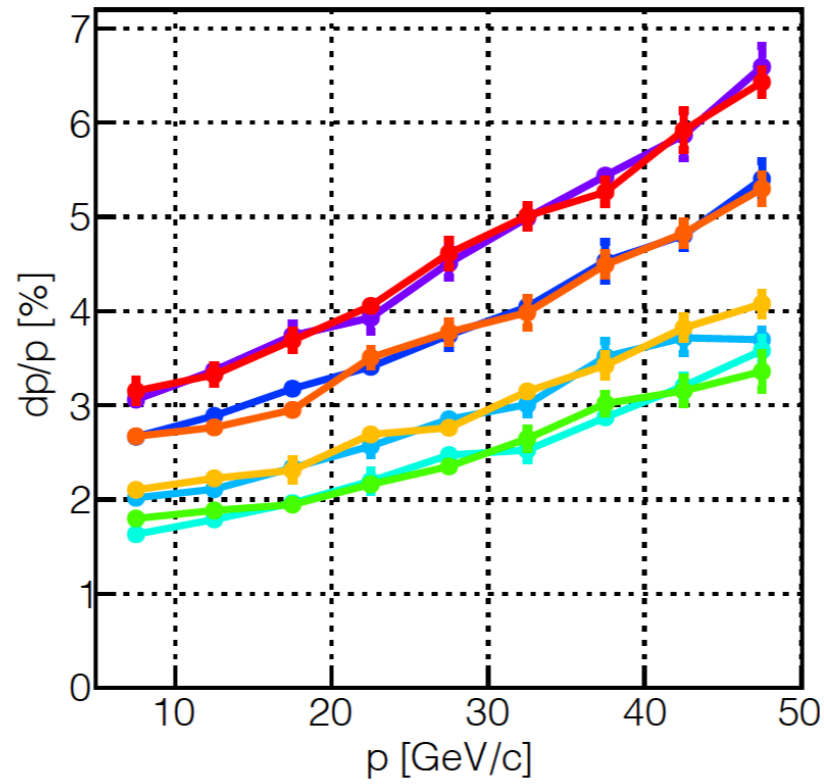


Momentum resolutions after rotation

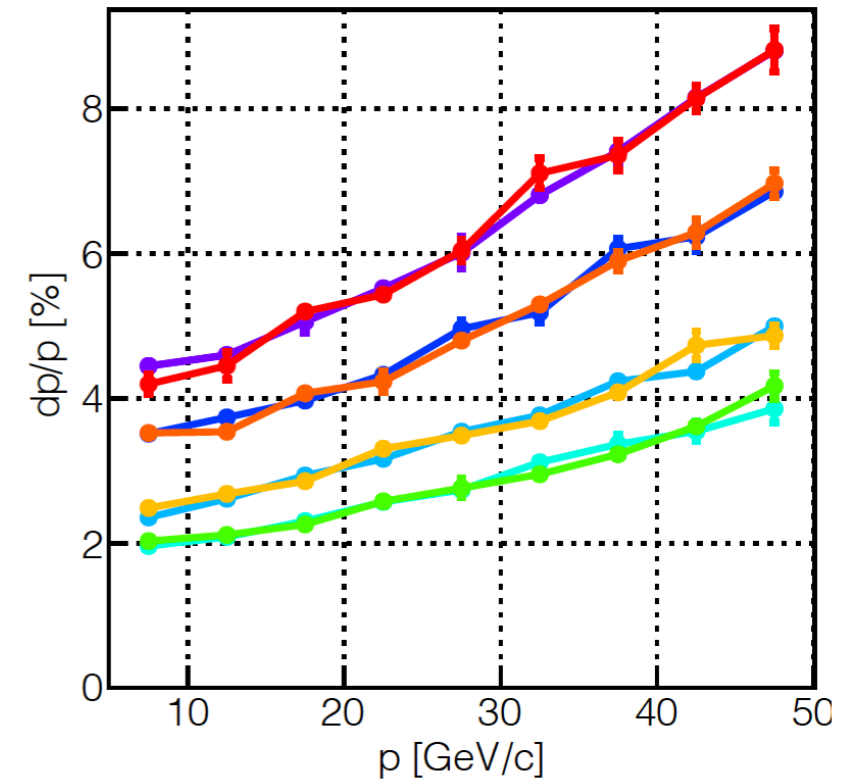
$3.0 < \eta < 3.2$



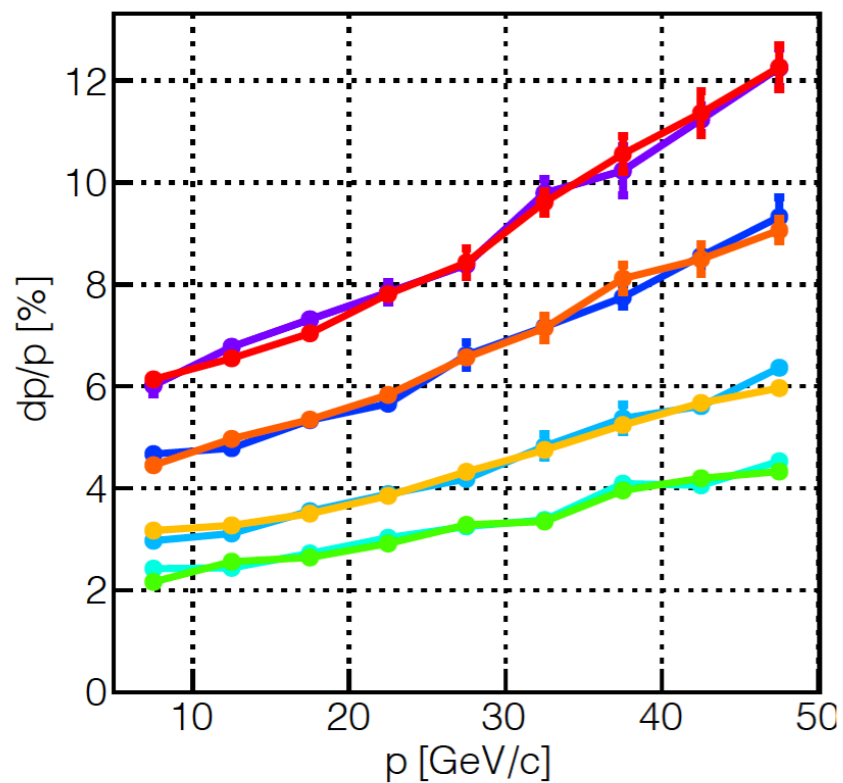
$3.2 < \eta < 3.4$



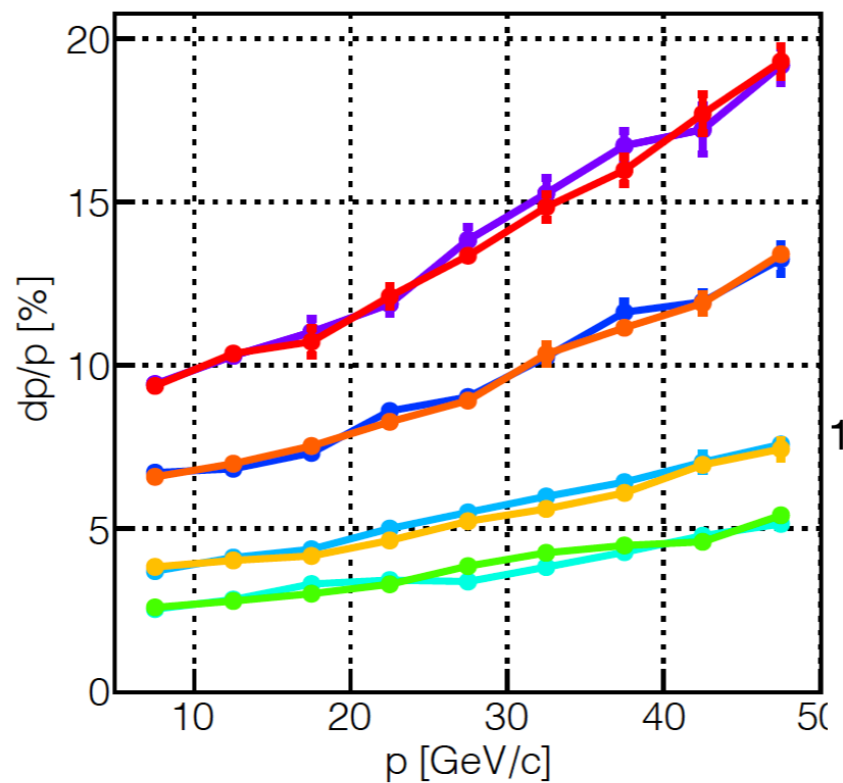
$3.4 < \eta < 3.6$



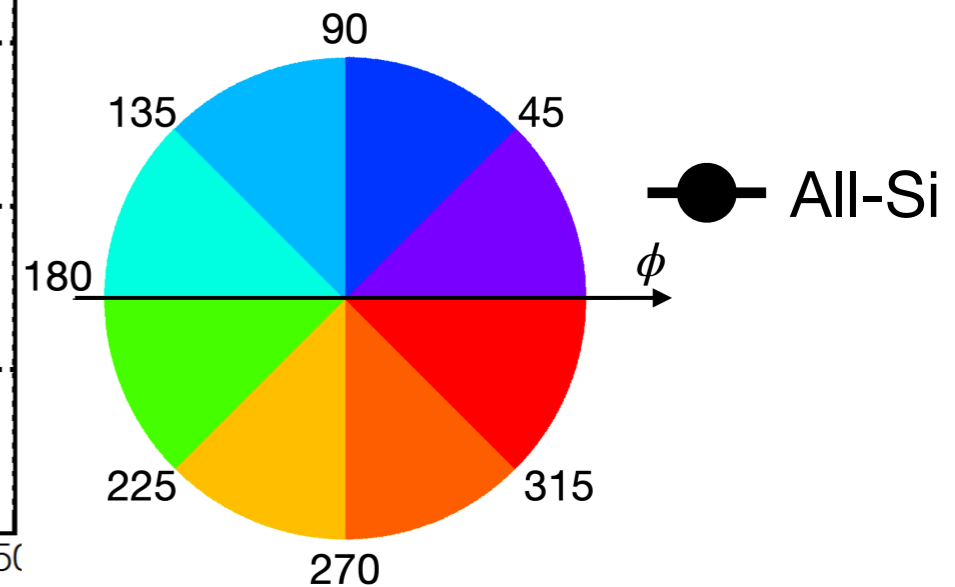
$3.6 < \eta < 3.8$



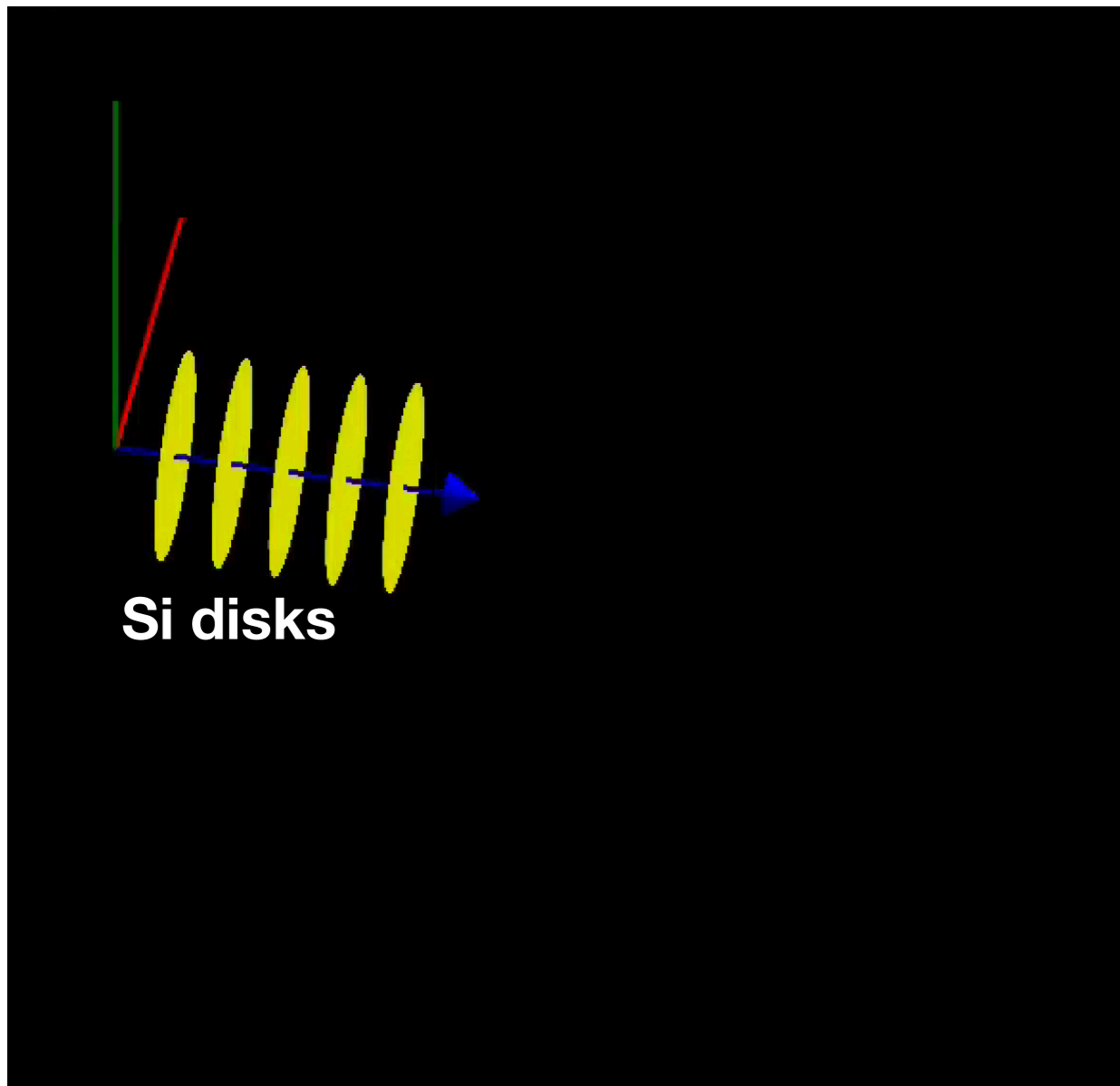
$3.8 < \eta < 4.0$



After rotating momentum vectors by 25 mrad about y axis



Detector layout (Si disks)



B field: uniform 3.0 T

Silicon disks

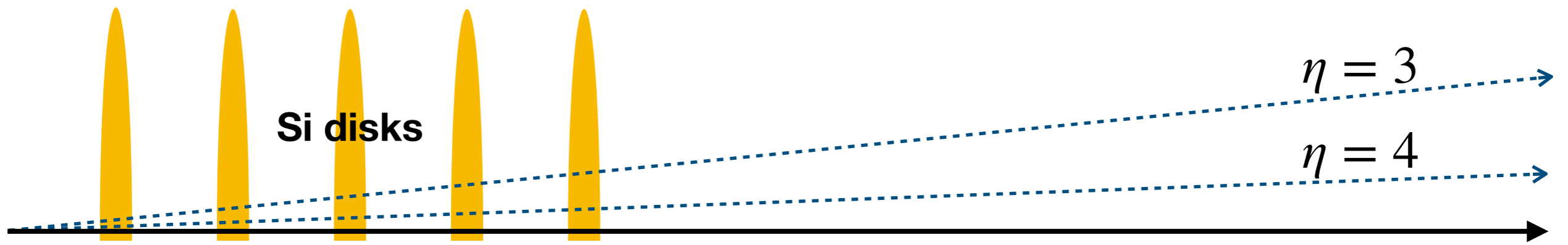
$z = 25, 49, 73, 97, 121$ cm

$r_{\min} = 0$

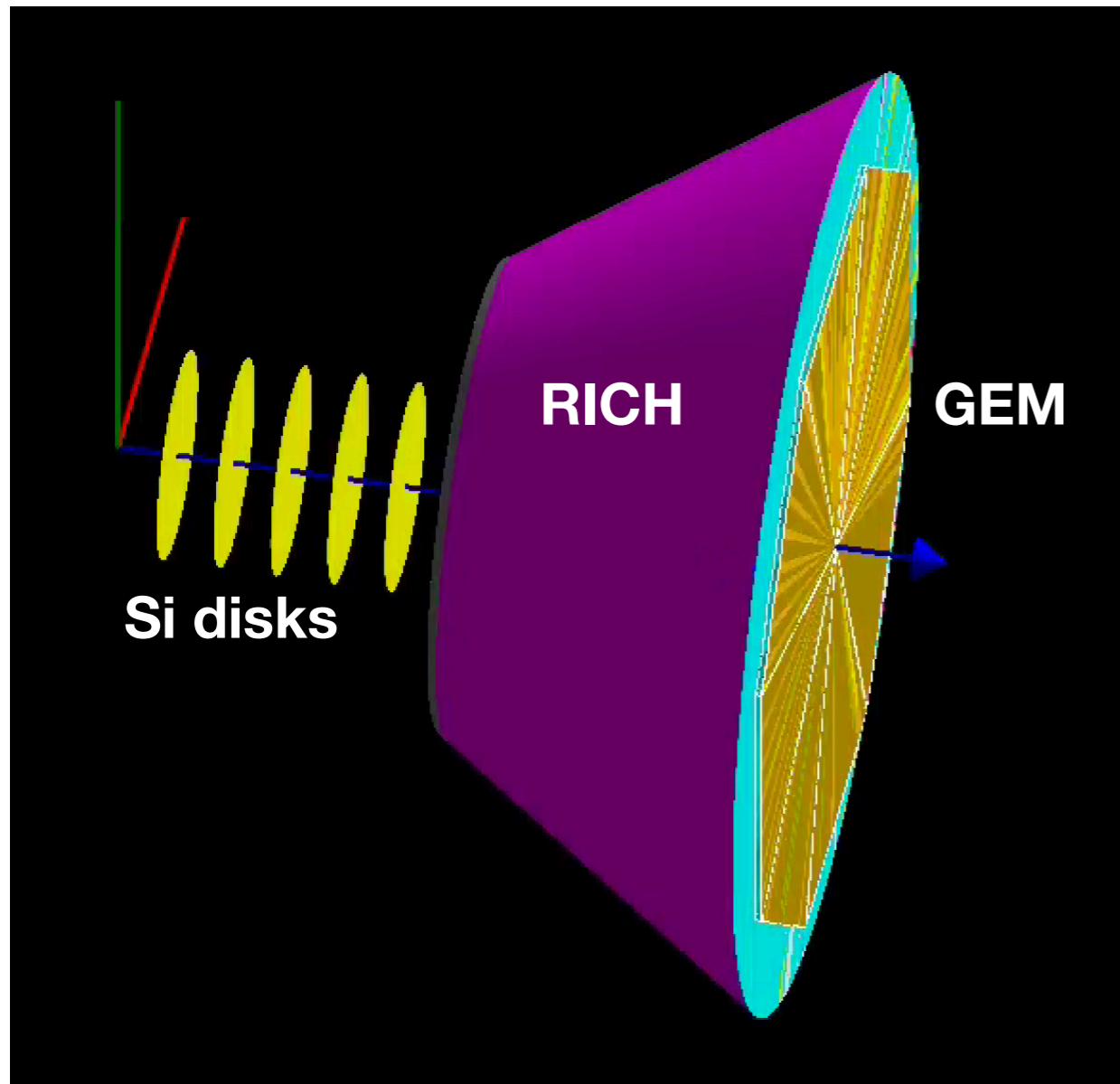
$r_{\max} = 44$ cm

pixel size = $20 \mu\text{m}$

material = 0.3% X/X_0 each



Detector layout (Si disks + GEM)



B field: uniform 3.0 T

Silicon disks

$z = 25, 49, 73, 97, 121$ cm

$r_{\min} = 0$

$r_{\max} = 44$ cm

pixel size = $20 \mu\text{m}$

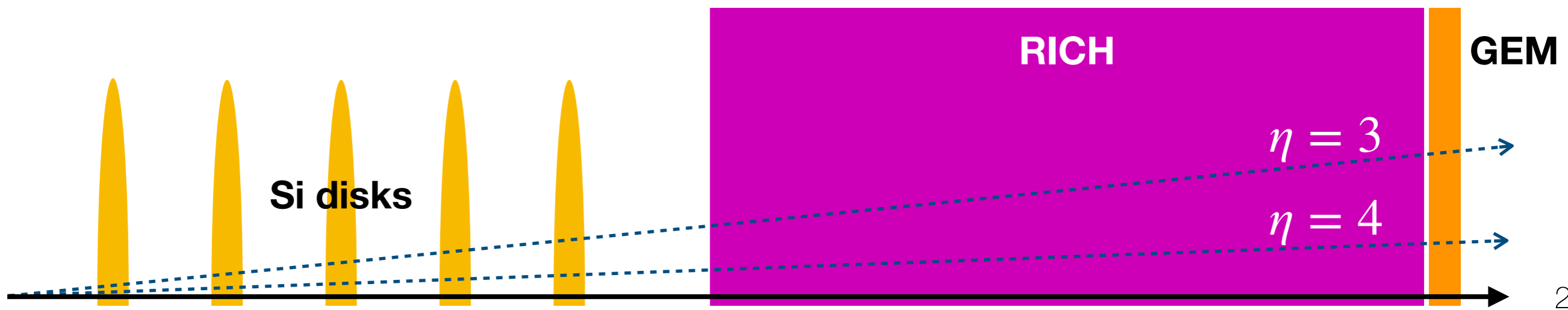
material = $0.3\% X/X_0$ each

GEM

z position = 300 cm

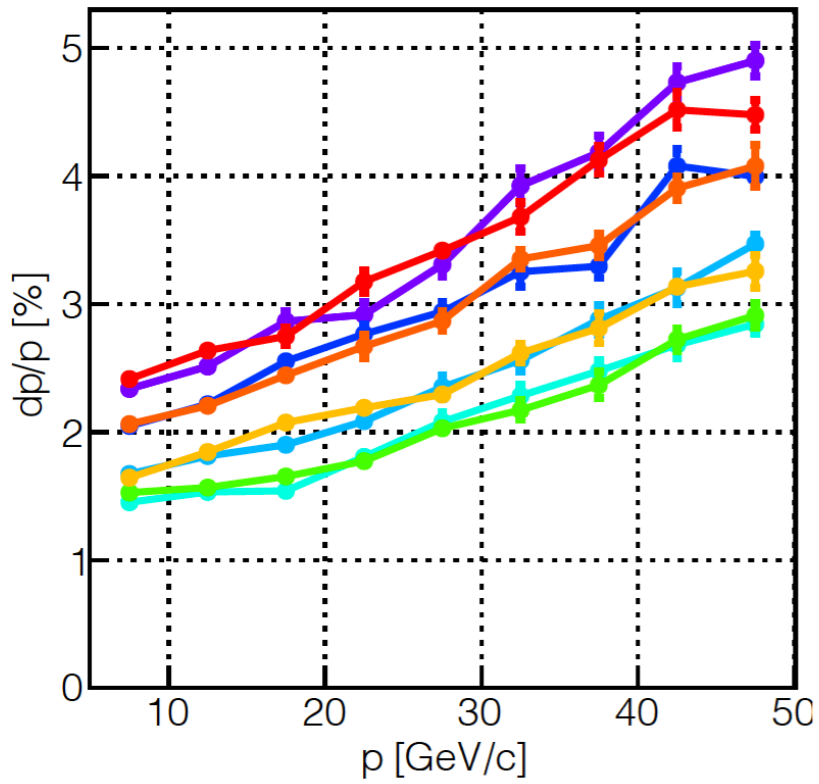
$\sigma(\hat{r}) = 50 \mu\text{m}$

$\sigma(\hat{\phi}) = 50 \mu\text{m}$

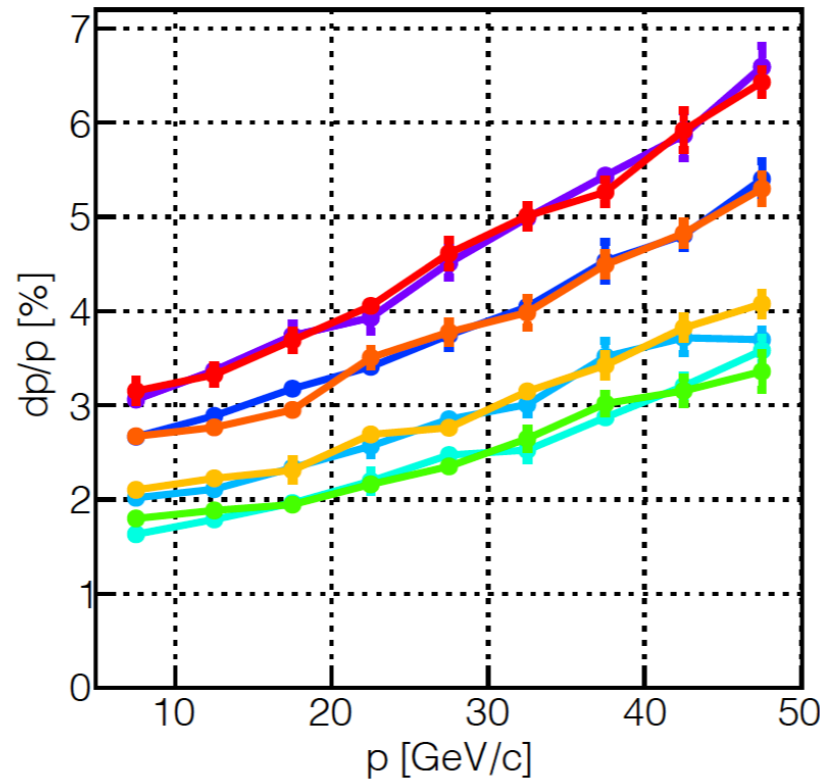


Momentum resolutions after rotation

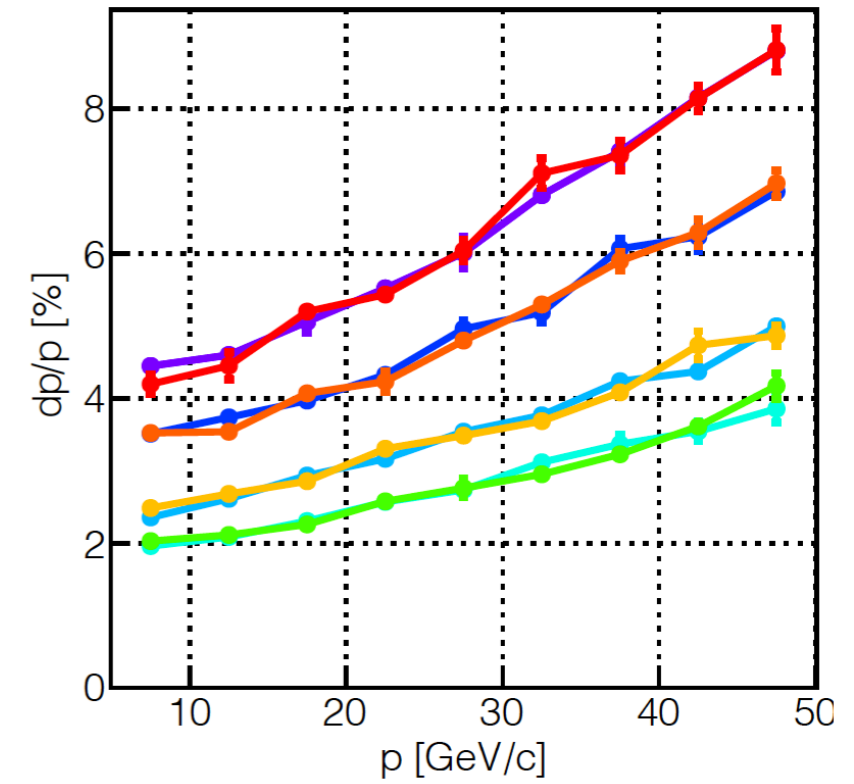
$3.0 < \eta < 3.2$



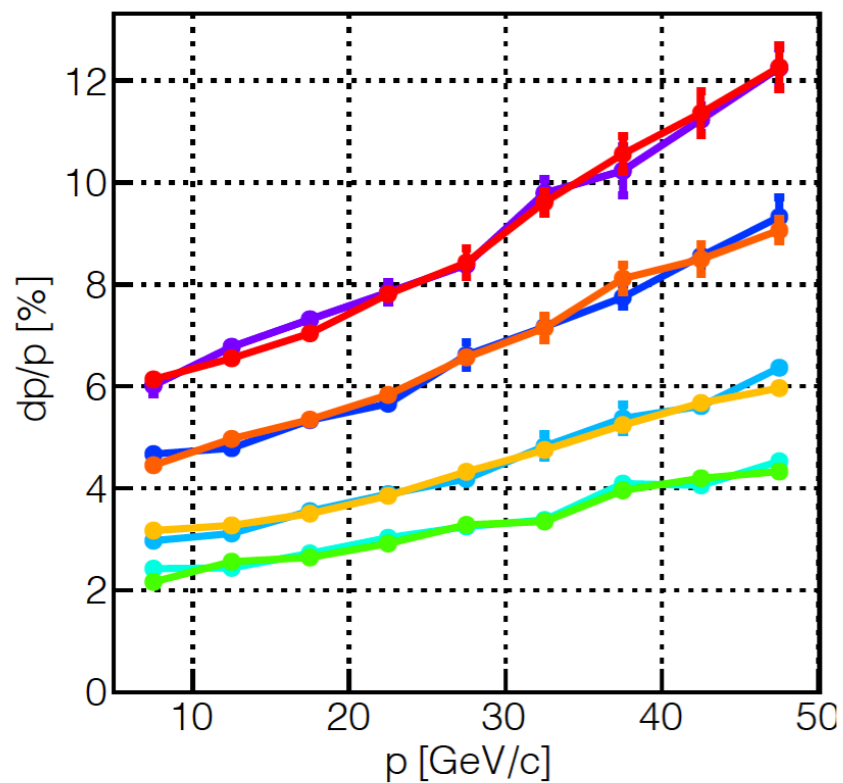
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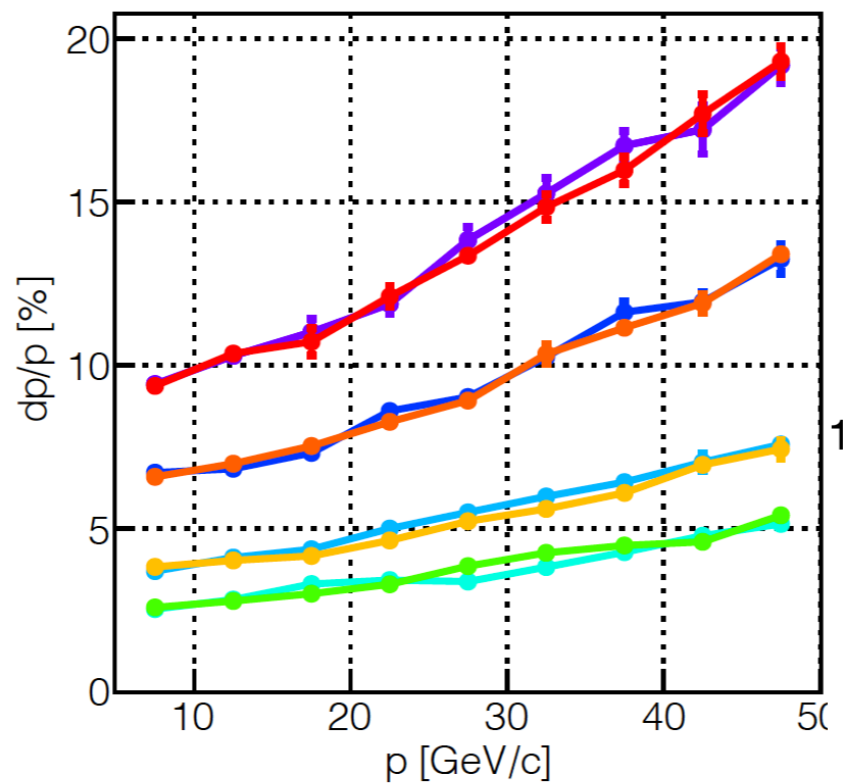
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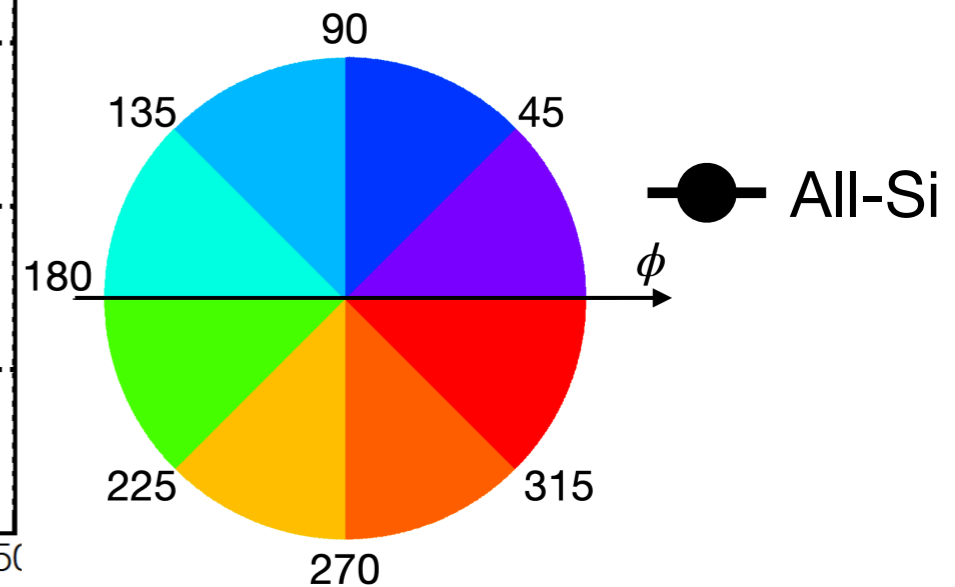
$3.6 < \eta < 3.8$



$3.8 < \eta < 4.0$

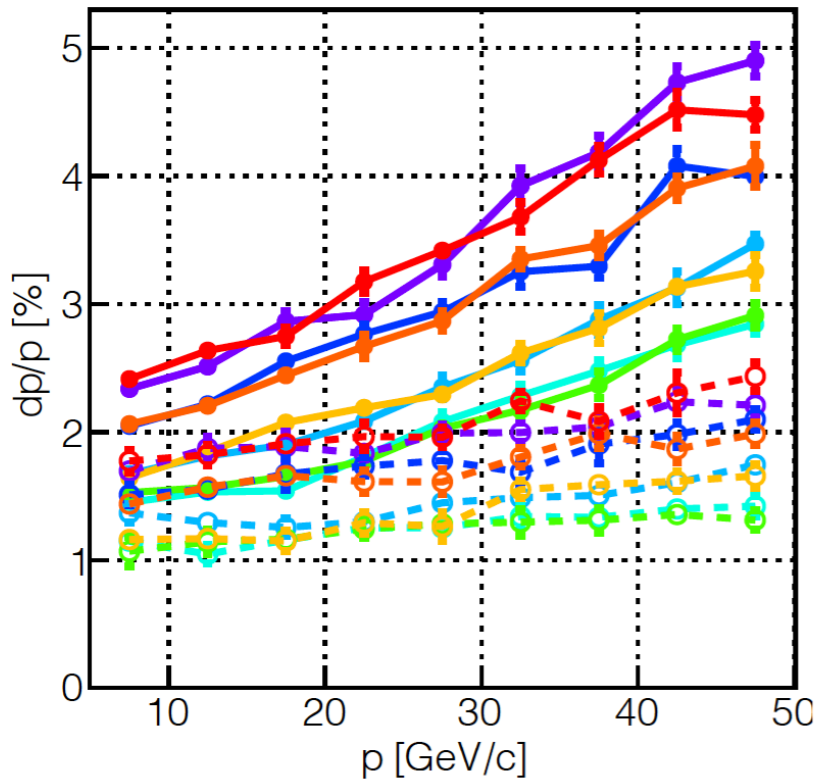


After rotating momentum vectors by 25 mrad about y axis

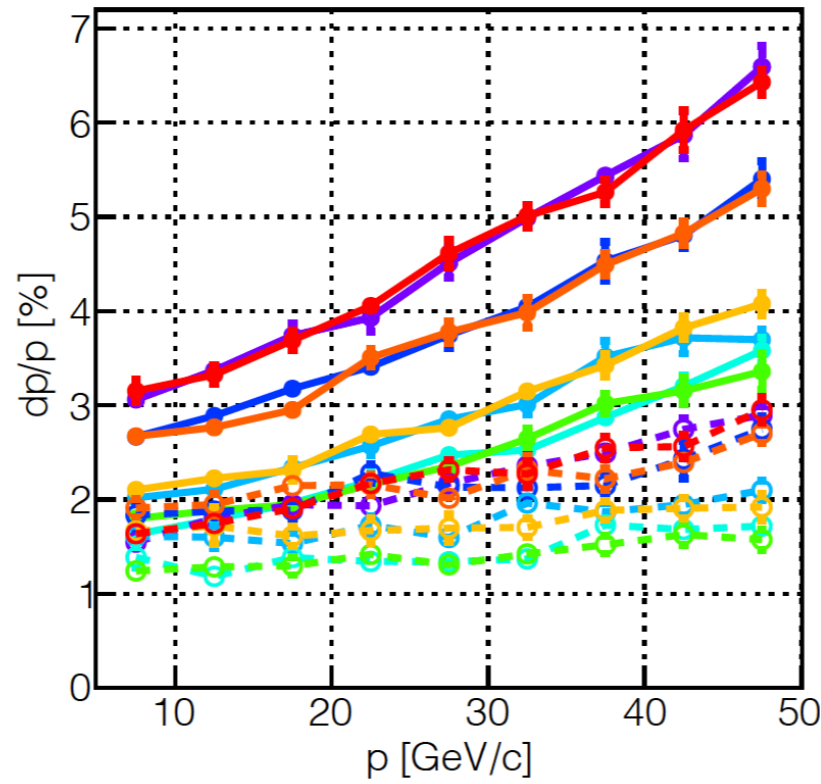


Momentum resolutions after rotation

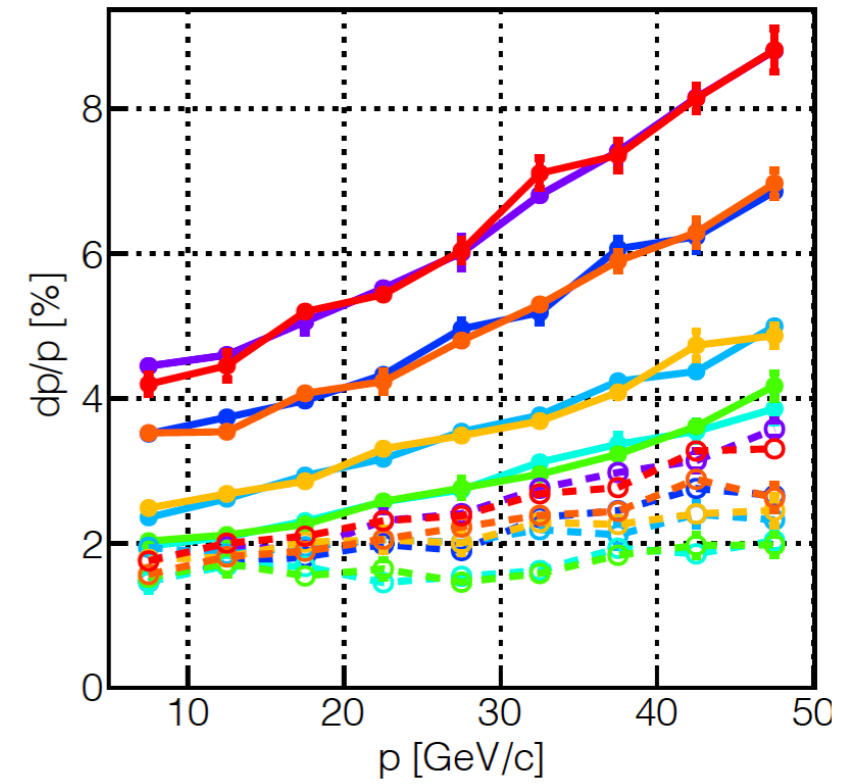
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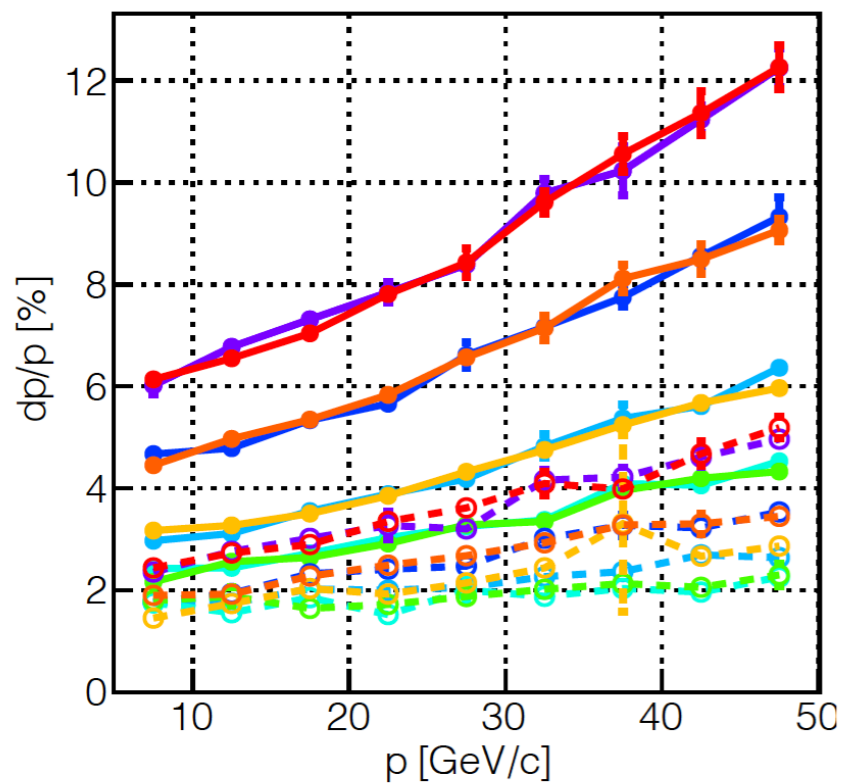
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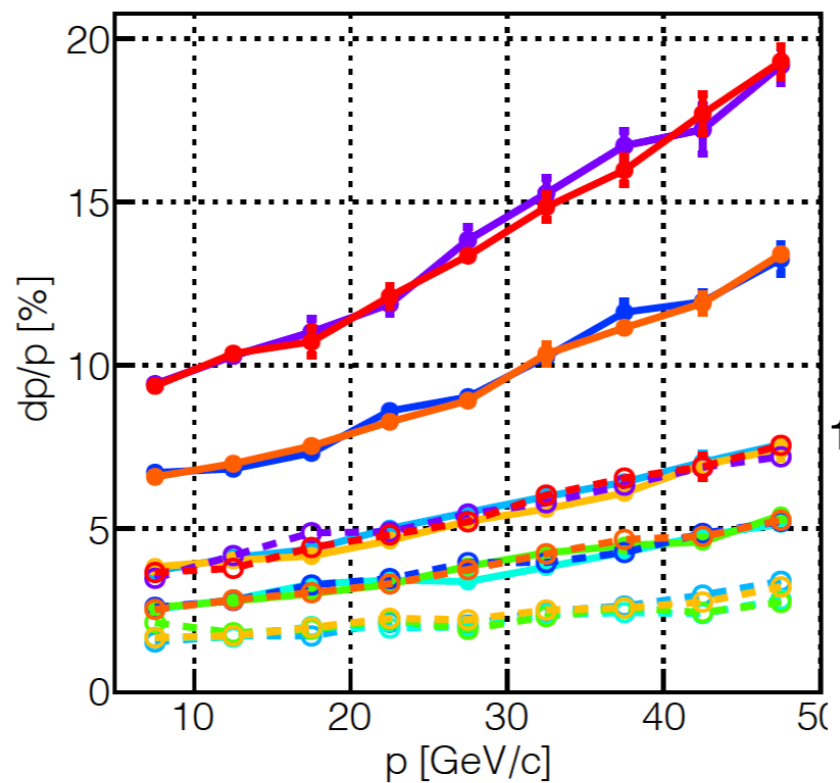
$3.4 < \eta < 3.6$



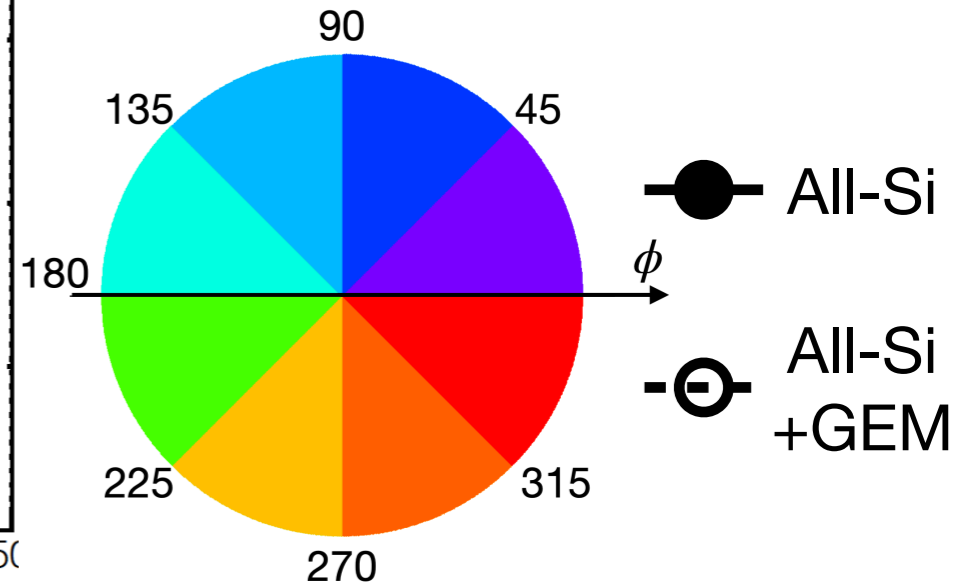
$3.6 < \eta < 3.8$



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After rotating momentum vectors by 25 mrad about y axis

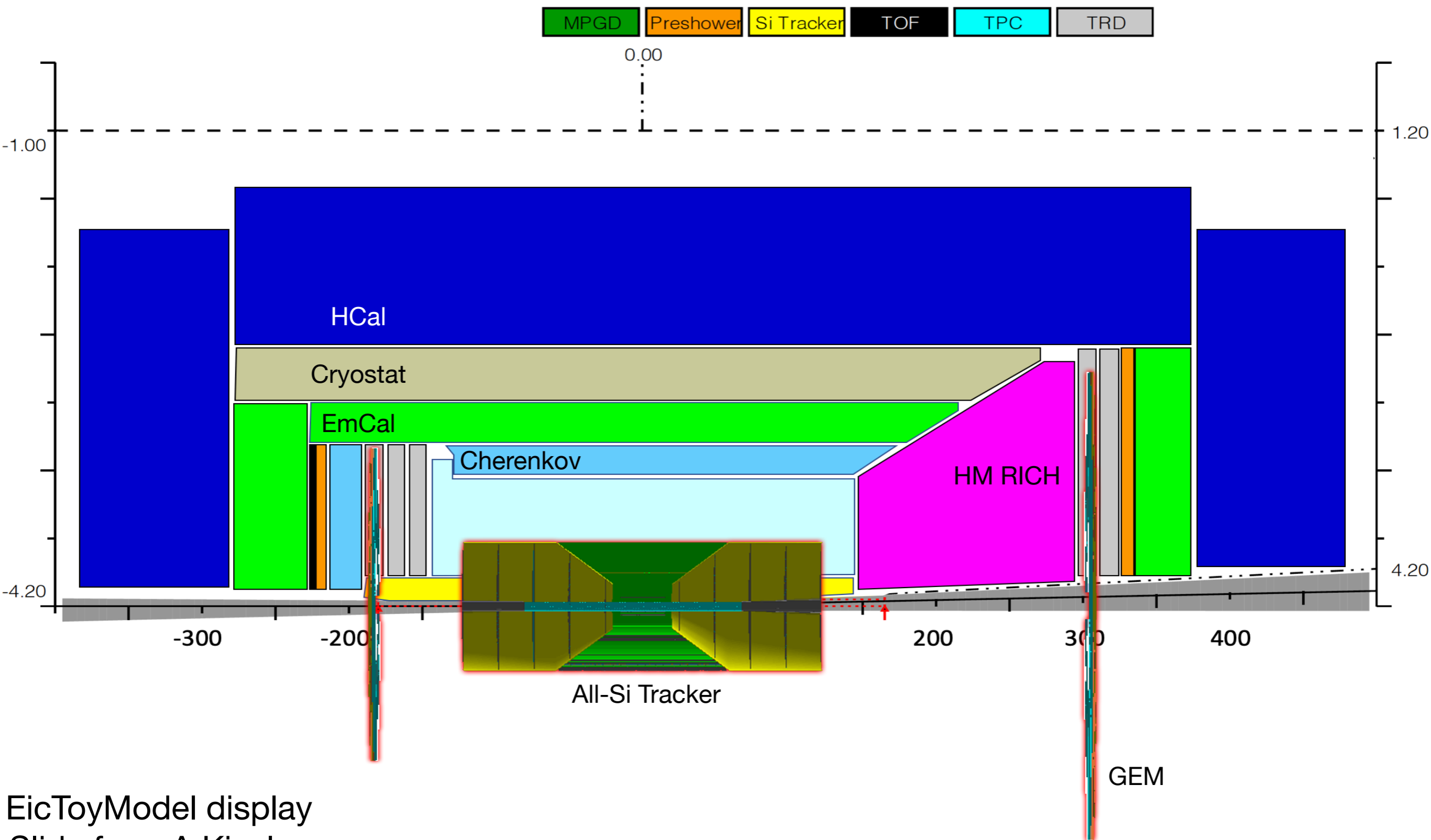


Summary and Conclusions

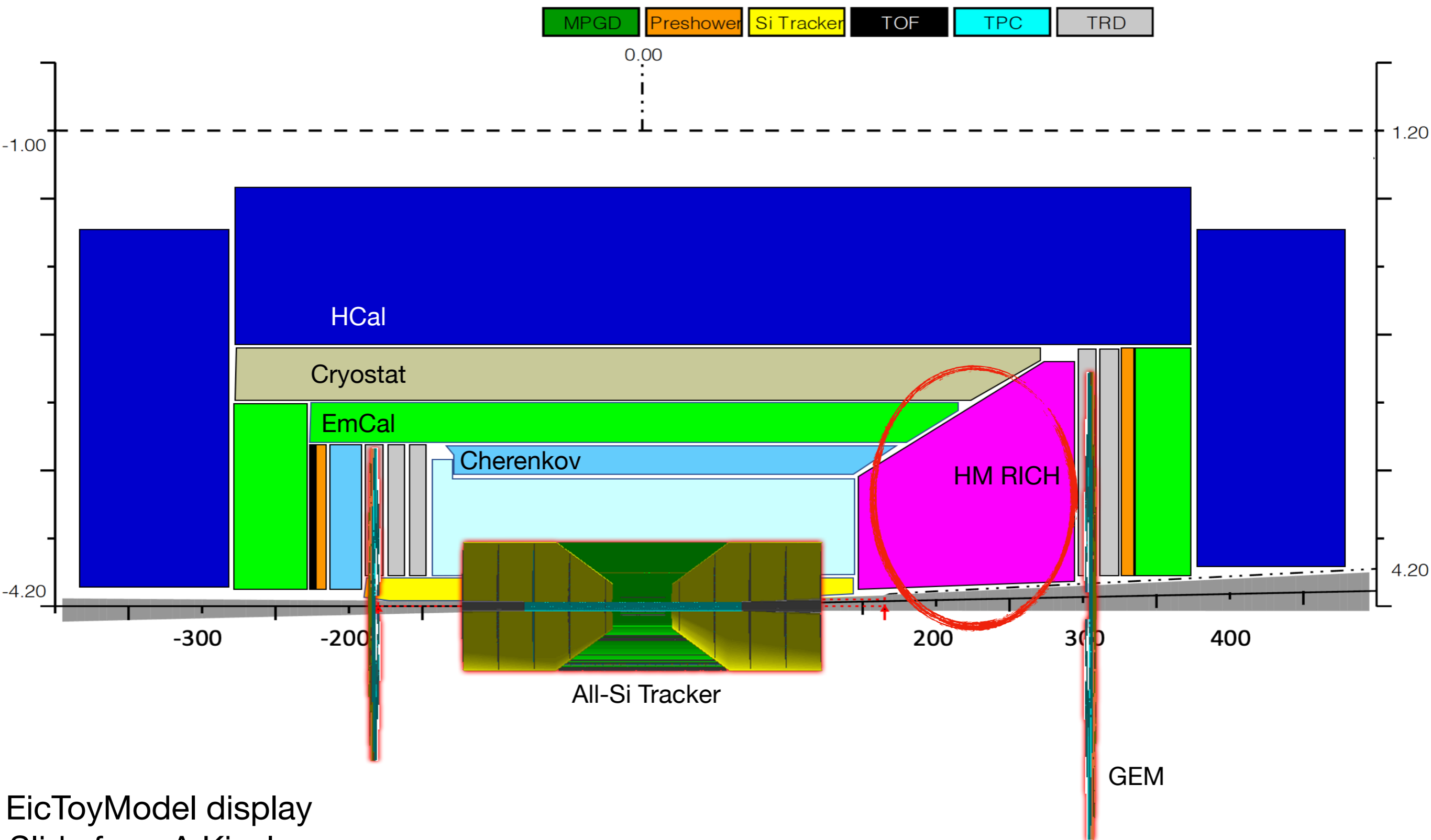
- Azimuthal momentum-resolution asymmetry needs to be taken into account in the hadron direction
- Significant momentum-resolution deterioration at higher momenta for $\phi \sim 0$
- Momentum resolution loss is recoverable with auxiliary tracking

Backup slides

Placement of GEM in forward region

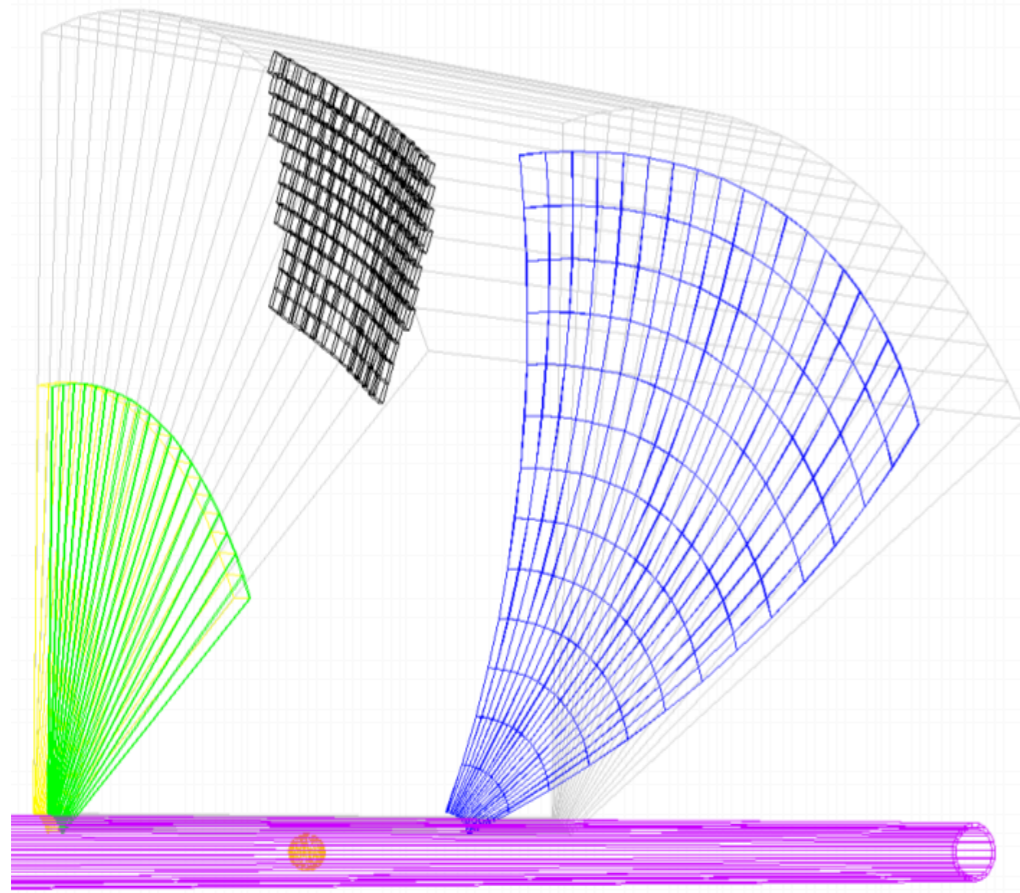


Placement of GEM in forward region



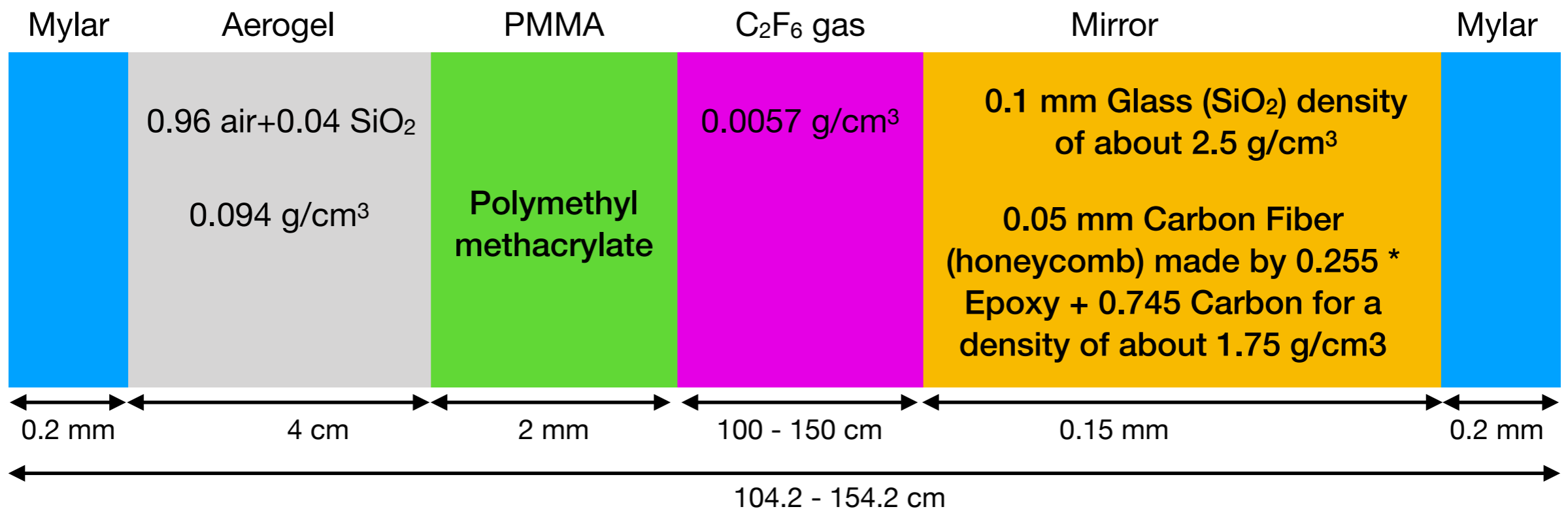
RICH parametrization

Info from Evaristo Cisbani
(evaristo.cisbani@roma1.infn.it)



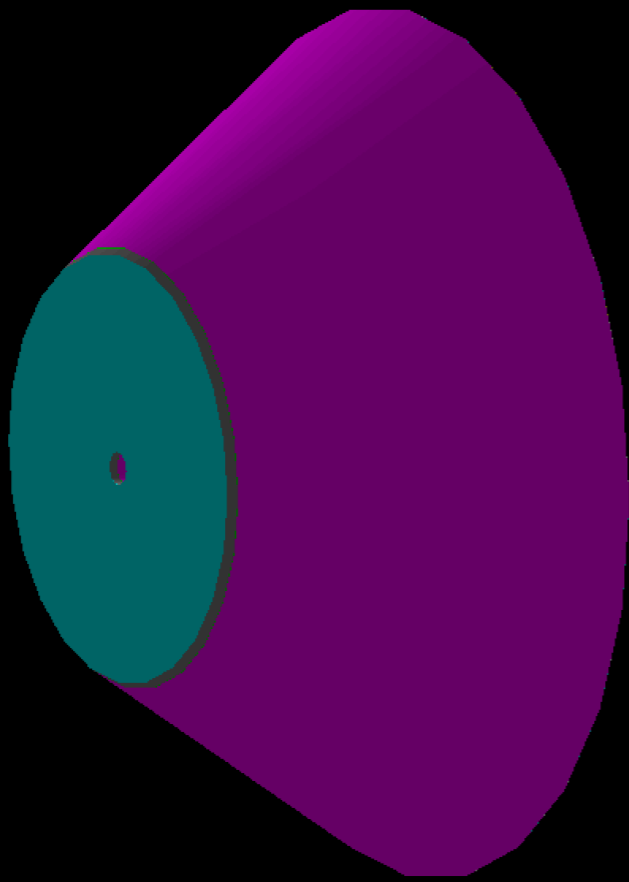
Main components and geometry baseline of one (out of 6) dRICH sector:
yellow: aerogel

- green: optical filter
- blue: spherical mirror
- black: photosensor array (out of charged particles acceptance)
- pink: beam pipe region.



RICH parametrization in Fun4All

148 cm



Carbon Fiber Epoxy

SiO₂

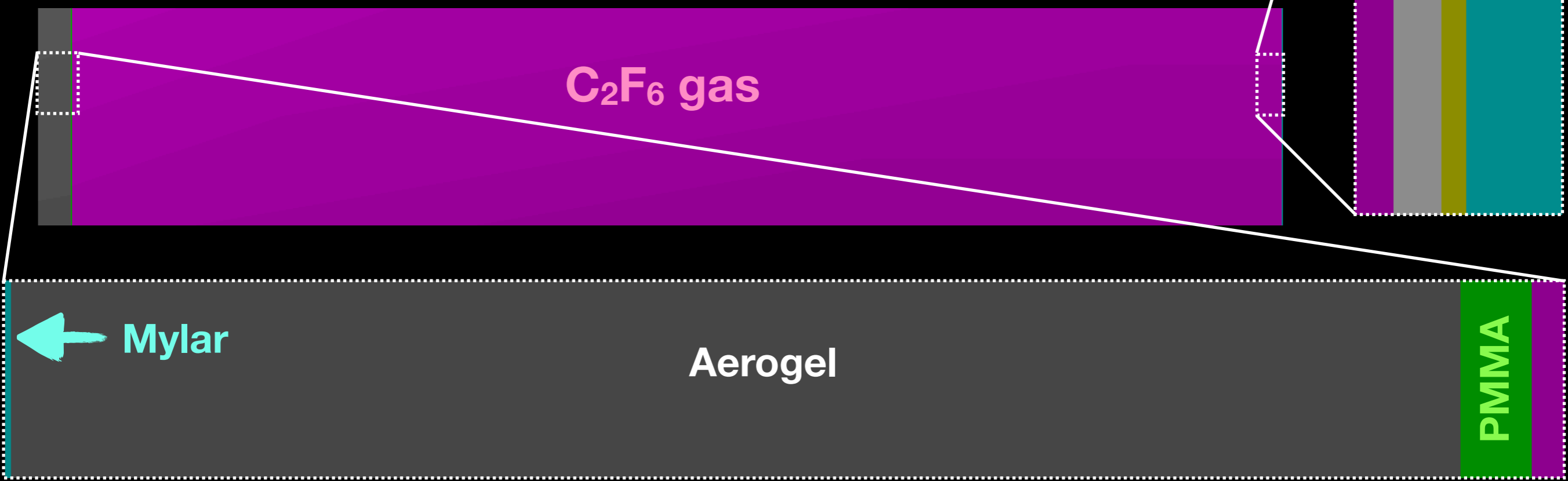
Mylar

C₂F₆ gas

PMMA

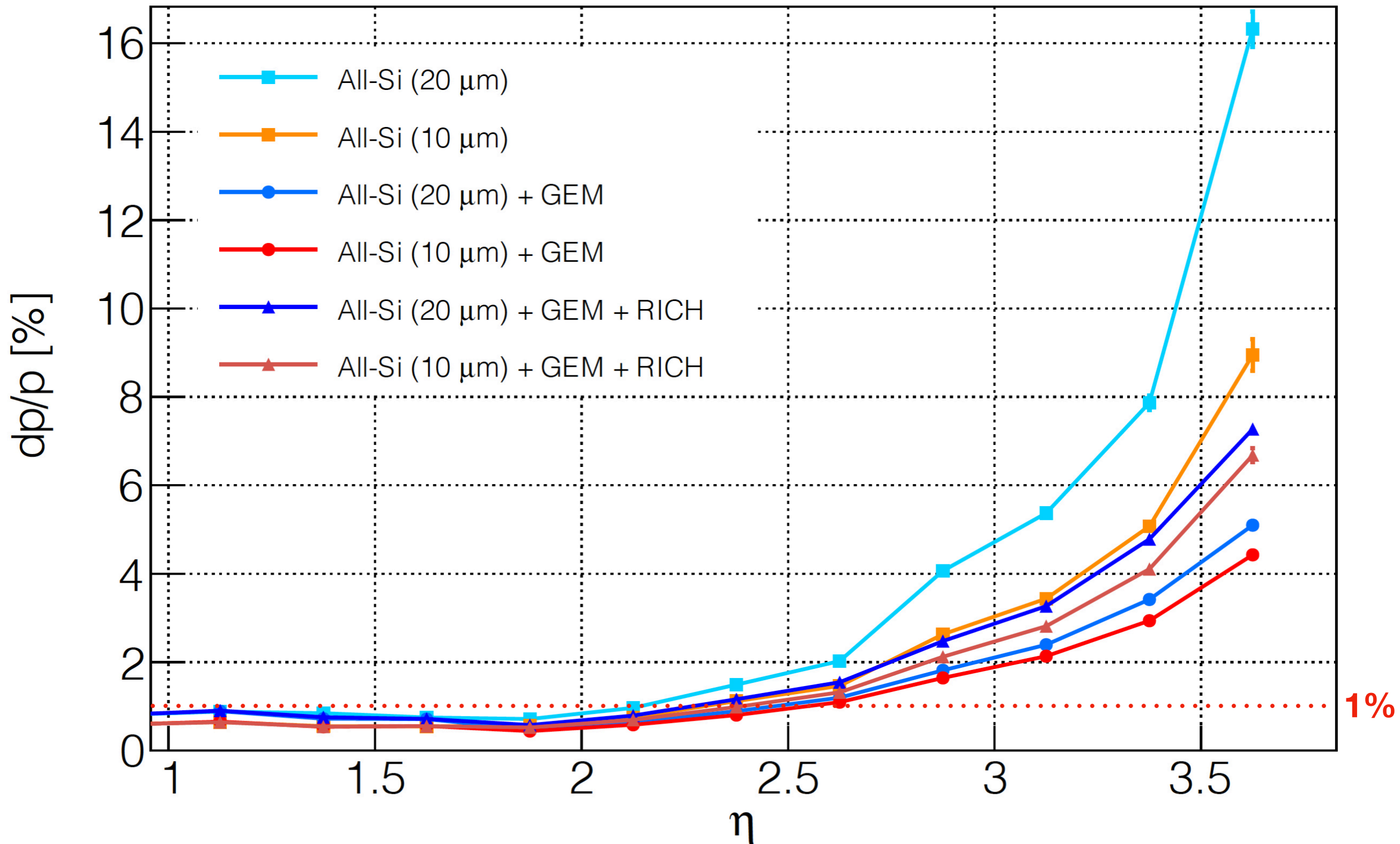
Mylar

Aerogel



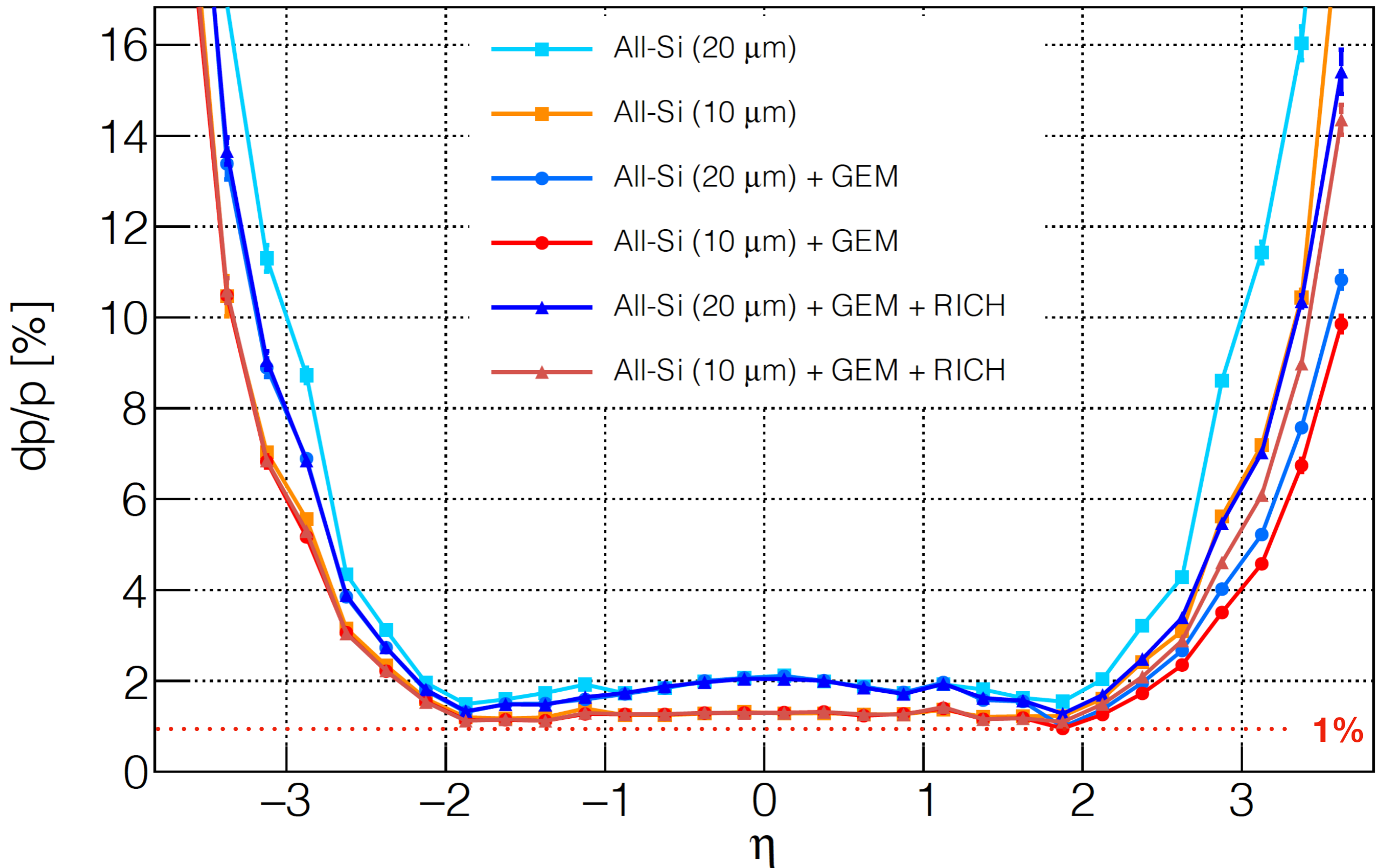
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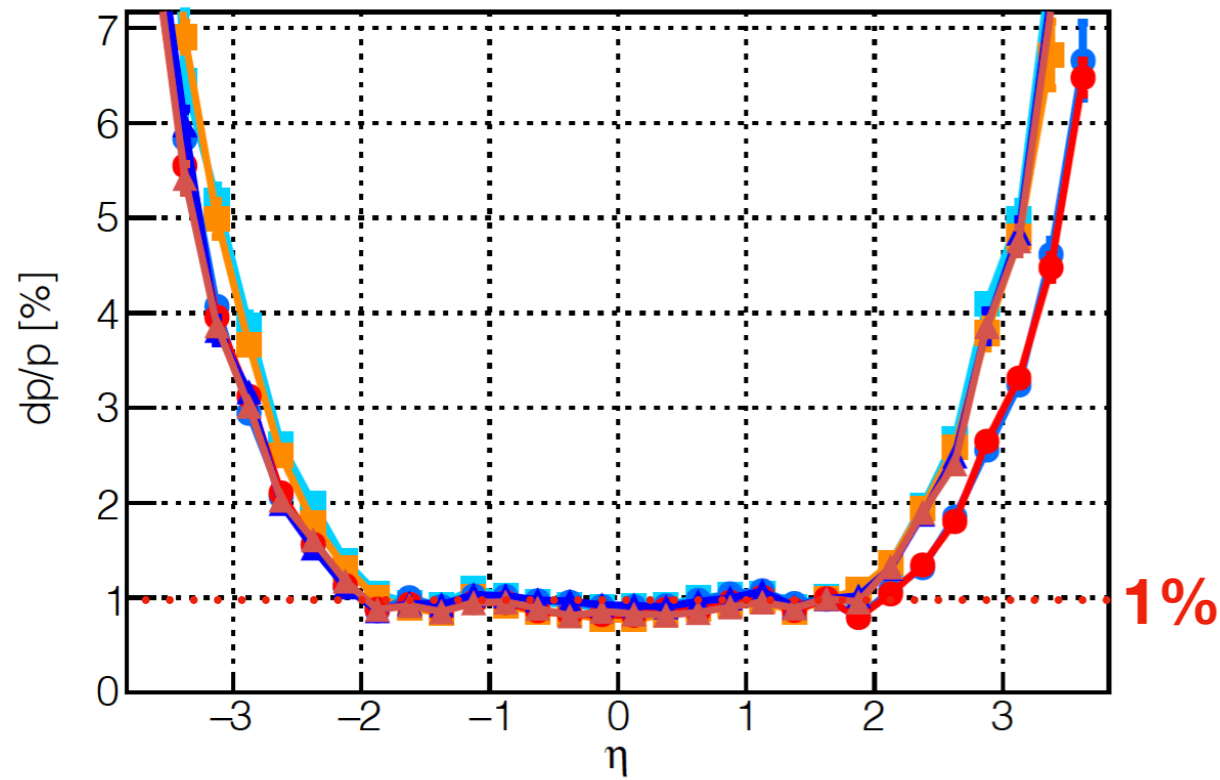
GEM and RICH effect on momentum resolution

BaBar (1.4 T), $25.0 < p < 30.0$ GeV/ c

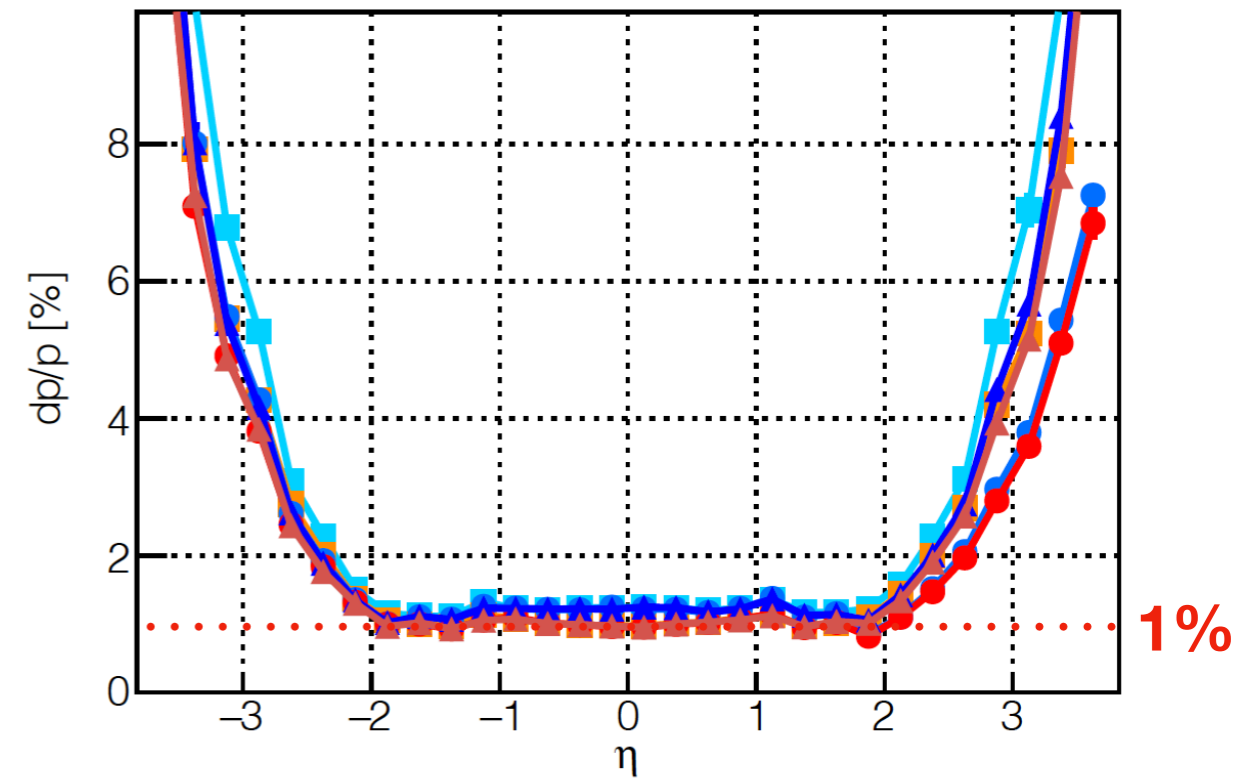


Momentum resolution for 3 momentum bins

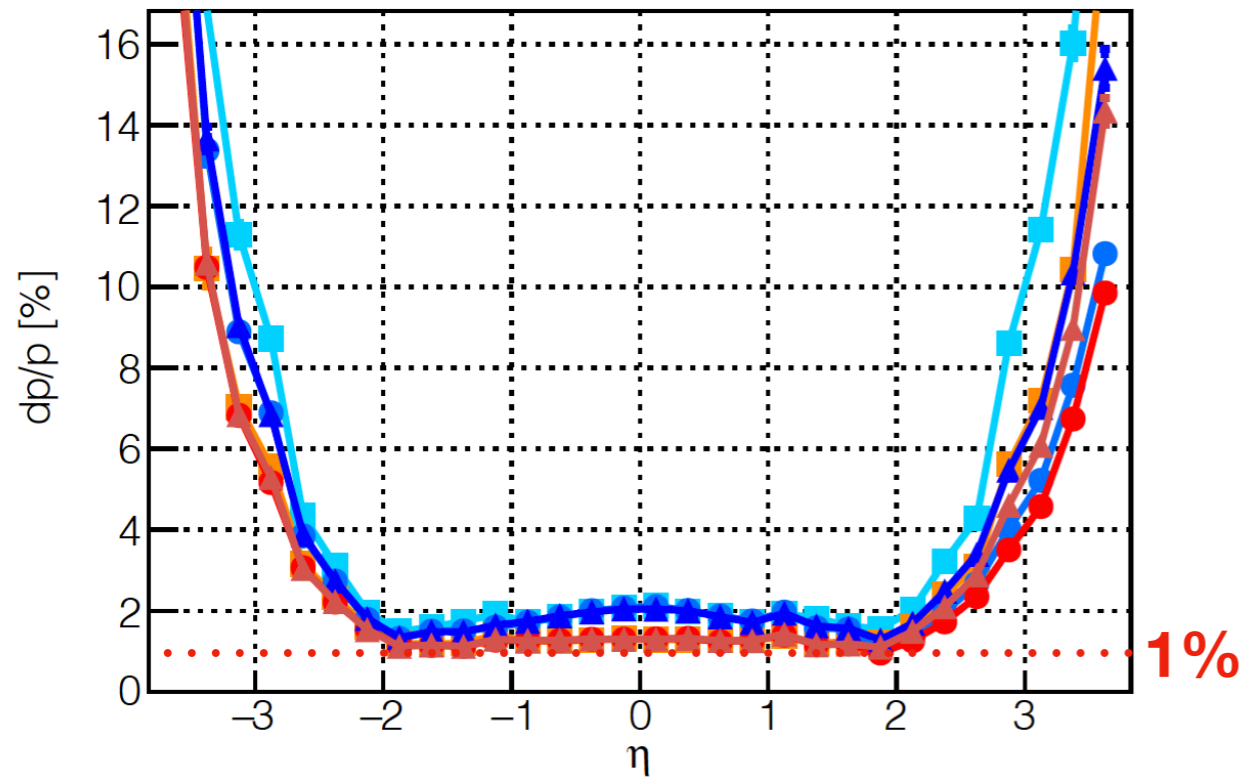
BaBar (1.4 T), $4.0 < p < 5.0 \text{ GeV}/c$



BaBar (1.4 T), $10.0 < p < 15.0 \text{ GeV}/c$



BaBar (1.4 T), $25.0 < p < 30.0 \text{ GeV}/c$



- All-Si ($20 \mu\text{m}$)
- All-Si ($10 \mu\text{m}$)
- All-Si ($20 \mu\text{m}$) + GEM
- All-Si ($10 \mu\text{m}$) + GEM
- All-Si ($20 \mu\text{m}$) + GEM + RICH
- All-Si ($10 \mu\text{m}$) + GEM + RICH